

GREEK VOCABULARY

FOR YOUNG BOYS

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P R E F A C E.

ANY one who has had much to do with the classical teaching of young boys, must have been struck by the startling ignorance of the most ordinary Greek words displayed even by those who have a fair Latin vocabulary. As in many examinations boys are now expected to translate Greek without the help of a lexicon, it seems desirable that they should commit to memory daily a small number of the Greek words in more general use.

To supply these in classified lists is the object of this little book, the main idea and system of which has been borrowed from the excellent 'Latin Vocabulary for Young Boys,' by the Rev. C. Darnell, M.A., Headmaster of Cargilfield Preparatory School, with whose sanction and co-operation this work has been undertaken.

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GREEK VOCABULARY.

SUBSTANTIVES.

1. ἄνθρωπος, οὐ, m. *Man.*

σῶμα, τος, n. } body.
δέμας, indecl. n. }

κῶλ-ον, οὐ, n. } limb.
μέλ-ος, εος, n. }

ἄρθρ-ον, οὐ, n. joint.

κεφαλ-ή, ἧς, f. } head.
κάρα, indecl. n. }

ἐγκέφαλ-ος, οὐ, m. brain.

θρίξ, τριχός, f. } hair.
χαίτ-η, ης, f. }

κόμ-η, ης, f. } beard.
πώγων, ος, m. }

γενειά-ς, dos, f. }
πρόσωπ-ον, οὐ, n. face, fore-
head.

κρόταφ-ος, οὐ, m. temple.

ὀφθαλμ-ός, οὐ, m. } eye.
ὄμμα, τος, n. }

βλέφαρ-ον, οὐ, n. eyelid.

ὀφρύ-ς, ος, f. eyebrow.

οὖς, ὠτός, n. ear.

ῥίς, ῥινός, f. nose.

γένυ-ς, ος, f. cheek, jaw.

παρει-ά, ᾱς, f. cheek.

γνάθ-ος, οὐ, f. jaw.

στόμα, τος, n. mouth.

ὀστέ-ον, οὐ, n. bone.

χείλ-ος, εος, n. lip.

ὀδ-ούς, ὀντος, m. tooth.

γλῶσσ-α, ης, f. tongue.

γένει-ον, οὐ, n. chin.

λάρυ-γξ, γγος, f. } gullet.
φάρυ-γξ, γος, f. }

τράχηλ-ος, οὐ, m. throat,
neck.

αὐχ-ήν, ἐνος, m. neck.

ὤμος, ου, *m.* shoulder.
 βραχί-ων, ονος, *m.* arm.
 ὠλέν-η, ης, *f.* lower arm.
 χεῖρ, χειρός, *f.* hand.
 δάκτυλ-ος, ου, *m.* finger, toe.
 ὄνυ-ξ, χος, *m.* nail.
 νῶτ-ον, ου, *n.* back.
 στέρν-ον, ου, *n.* chest.
 μάστ-ος, ου, *m.* breast.
 γαστ-ήρ, έρος, *f.* belly.
 πλευρ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* side.
 γόν-υ, ατος, *n.* knee.
 σκέλ-ος, εος, *n.* leg.
 ποῦς, ποδός, *m.* foot.
 σφυρ-όν, οῦ, *n.* ankle.
 †σπλάγχν-α,ων,*n.* intestines.
 καρδί-α, ας, *f.* } heart.
 ἥτορ, ος, *n.* }
 ἥπα-ρ, τος, *n.* liver.
 φλέψ, φλεβός, *f.* vein.
 αἷμα, τος, *n.* blood.
 νεῦρ-ον, ου, *n.* sinew, muscle.
 δέρμα, τος, *n.* } skin.
 δορ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* }
 χρώ-ς, τός, *m.* skin, flesh.
 σάρξ, σαρκός, *f.* flesh.

ζω-ή, ἥς, *f.* life (existence).
 βί-ος, ου, *m.* course of life.
 αἴσθησ-ις, εως, *f.* a sense.
 πνεῦμα, τος, *n.* breath.
 ψυχ-ή, ἥς, *f.* spirit, life.
 στεναγμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } groan.
 γό-ος, ου, *m.* }
 φων-ή, ἥς, *f.* } voice.
 γῆρυ-ς, ος, *m.* }
 φθογγ-ός, οῦ, *m.* }
 αὐδ-ή, ἥς, *f.* }
 φθέγμα, τος, *n.* utterance.
 φήμ-η, ης, *f.* } report.
 κληδ-ών, όνος, *m.* }
 βάξ-ις, εως, *f.* }
 ἔπ-ος, εος, *n.* word.
 μῦθ-ος, ου, *m.* tale, story.
 βο-ή, ἥς, *f.* shout.
 ψιθύρισμα, τος, *n.* whisper.
 δάκρυ, ος, *n.* } tear.
 δάκρυ-ον, ου, *n.* }
 γέλω-ς, τος, *m.* laughter.
 ὕπν-ος, ου, *m.* sleep.
 ἀγρυπνί-α, ας, *f.* sleeplessness.
 *ὄνειρ-ος, ου, *m.* } dream.
 *ὄναρ, indecl. *n.* }

* The cases of these words are supplied by the forms
 δνειρατος, δνειρατι, etc.

† The word was properly applied to the larger organs only,
 i.e. the heart, lungs, etc.

λιμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* hunger.
 δίψ-α, ης, *f.* } thirst.
 δίψ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 σθέν-ος, εος, *n.* strength.
 ἀσθένει-α, ας, *f.* weakness.
 νόσ-ος, ου, *f.* disease.
 πυρετ-ός, οὐ, *m.* fever.
 ἄλγ-ος, εος, *n.* pain, grief.
 τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.
 θάνατ-ος, ου, *m.* death.
 νεκρ-ός, οὐ, *m.* corpse.
 θυμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* soul.
 φρήν, φρενός, *f.* mind, dis-
 position.
 νό-ος, ου, *m.* intellect.
 μνήμ-η, ης, *f.* memory.
 βουλή, ἥς, *f.* will.
 ἡδον-ή, ἥς, *f.* pleasure.
 ἐλπί-ς, δος, *f.* hope.
 ἔρω-ς, τος, *m.* love.
 μῖσ-ος, εος, *n.* } hatred.
 στύγ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 φόβ-ος, ου, *m.* fear.
 ὀργ-ή, ἥς, *f.* }
 κότ-ος, ου, *m.* } anger.
 χόλ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 φθόν-ος, ου, *m.* envy.
 ἀρετ-ή, ἥς, *f.* virtue, valour.

δειλί-α, ας, *f.* cowardice.
 πίστ-ις, εως, *f.* confidence,
 faith.
 πειθαρχί-α, ας, *f.* obedi-
 ence.
 ἁμάρτημα, τος, *n.* } fault,
 ἁμαρτί-α, ας, *f.* } error.
 αἰτί-α, ας, *f.* guilty cause.
 μανί-α, ας, *f.* madness.
 σοφί-α, ας, *f.* wisdom.
 ἀφροσύν-η, ης, *f.* }
 μωρί-α, ας, *f.* } folly.
 ἄνοι-α, ας, *f.* }
 τέκν-ον, ου, *n.* } child.
 τέκ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 παῖ-ς, παιδός, *c.* boy or girl.
 νεανί-ας, ου, *m.* youth.
 μειράκιον, ου, *n.* stripling.
 ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, *m.* man.
 βροτ-ός, οὐ, *m.* mortal.
 γέρ-ων, οντος, *m.* old man.
 γυν-ή, αἰκός, *f.* woman.
 κόρ-η, ης, *f.* girl.
 παρθέν-ος, ου, *f.* maiden.
 γραῦς, γραός, *f.* old woman.
 ἡλικί-α, ας, *f.* time of life.
 νεότη-ς, ητος, *f.* youth.
 γῆρ-ας, αος, *n.* old age.

2. { Σκευ-ή, ἡς, *f.*
{ Ἐσθή-ς, τος, *f.* } *Dress, Attire.*

σινδ-ών, όνος, *f.* } linen.
λίν-ον, ου, *n.*

ἔρι-ον, ου, *n.* wool.

στολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } dress.
εἶμα, τος, *n.*

χιτών-, ος, *m.* tunic.

ἱμάτι-ον, ου, *n.* } cloak.
χλαῖν-α, ης, *f.*

χλαμύ-ς, δος, *f.* military
cloak.

πέπλ-ος, ου, *m.* robe (of a
lady).

ὑπόδημα, τος, *n.* shoe.

ἄρβύλ-η, ης, *f.* short boot.

κόθορν-ος, ου, *m.* long boot.

στρεπτ-ός, οῦ, *m.* collar,
necklace.

δακτύλι-ος, ου, *m.* ring.

σφραγί-ς, δος, *f.* signet-ring.

ψέλι-ον, ου, *n.* bracelet.

στέμμα, τος, *n.* fillet.

στέφαν-ος, ου, *m.* crown.

κόσμ-ος, ου, *m.* } ornament.
ἄγαλμα, τος, *n.*

3. { Οἰκί-α, ας, *f.*
{ Οἶκ-ος, ου, *m.*
{ Δῶμα, τος, *n.*
{ Δόμος, ου, *m.* } *a House.*

πυλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* gate.

θύρ-α, ας, *f.* door.

κλείς, κληδός, *f.* key.

θυρί-ς, δος, *f.* window.

τείχ-ος, εος, *n.* wall.

οὐδ-ός, οῦ, *m.* threshold.

μέλαθρ-ον, ου, *n.* } hall.
αὐλ-ή, ἡς, *f.*

ἑστί-α, ας, hearth.

στέγ-ος, εος, *n.* roof.

στέγ-η, ης, *f.* roof, house.

θριγκ-ός, οῦ, *m.* coping-stone.

στῦλ-ος, ου, *m.* } pillar.
στήλ-η, ης, *f.*

ἔδρ-α, ας, *f.* } seat.
θᾶκ-ος, ου, *m.*

θάλαμ-ος, ου, *m.* chamber.
 τράπεζ-α, ης, *f.* table.
 εὖν-ή, ἥς, *f.*
 κοίτ-η, ης, *f.*
 δέμνι-ον, ου, *n.*
 λέκτρ-ον, ου, *n.*
 σκεῦ-ος, εος, *n.* utensil,
 vessel.

ὀβελ-ός, οὔ, *m.* spit.
 κρατήρ, ος, mixing bowl.
 δέπα-ς, ος, *n.* goblet.
 κύλι-ξ, κος, *f.* cup.
 πίθ-ος, ου, *m.*
 κέραμ-ος, ου, *m.*
 κάτοπτρ-ον, ου, *n.* mirror.
 κτεῖς, κτενός, *m.* comb.

4. Ἐπιτήδει-α, ων, (*pl.*) *Necessaries of Life.*

σῖτ-ος, ου, *m.*
 τροφ-ή, ἥς, *f.*
 ἄρτ-ος, ου, *m.* bread.
 κρέ-ας, ατος, *n.* meat, flesh.
 πῶμα, τος, *n.* draught.
 οἶν-ος, ου, *m.* wine.
 ἔλαι-ον, ου, *n.* oil.

ἅλς, ἅλός, *m.* salt.
 ἄριστ-ον, ου, *n.* breakfast,
 lunch.
 δείπν-ον, ου, *n.* dinner, sup-
 per.
 δαῖς, δαιτός, *f.*
 συμπόσι-ον, ον, *n.*

5. Οἰκί-α, ας, *f.* the Household.

πατ-ήρ, ρός, *m.* father.
 μήτ-ηρ, ρός, *f.*
 ἡ τεκοῦσα, (*poet.*)
 γον-εῖς, έων, (*pl.*) *m.*
 τοκ-εῖς, έων (*pl.*) *m.*
 τέκν-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* children.
 υῖ-ός, οὔ and έος, *m.* son.
 θυγάτ-ηρ, ρός, *f.* daughter.

ἀδελφ-ός, οὔ, *m.*
 κασίγνητ-ος, ου, *m.*
 ἀδελφ-ή, ἥς, *f.*
 κασιγνήτ-η, ης, *f.*
 κάσ-ις, ιος, *c.* brother or
 sister.
 δίδυμ-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* twins.
 πάππ-ος, ου, *m.* grandfather.

τήθ-η, ης, *f.* grandmother.
γάμ-ος, ου, *m.* marriage.
άν-ήρ, δρός, *m.* } husband.
πόσ-ις, εως, *m.* }
γυν-ή, αικός, *f.* }
ἀλοχ-ος, ου, *f.* } wife.
δάμαρ, τος, *f.* }
ἀκοιτ-ις, ιος, *f.* }
νυμφ-ή, ης, *f.* bride.
νύμφι-ος, ου, *m.* bridegroom.
χήρ-α, ας, *f.* widow.
οἱ συγγεν-εῖς, έων, }
οἱ προσήκοντ-ες, ων, } relations.
οἱ ἀναγκαῖ-οι, ων, }
(Lat. *necessarii*). }
ὄμαιμ-ος, ου, blood-relation,
gen. brother or sister.
κηδεστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* relation by
marriage.
πενθερ-ός, οὔ, *m.* father-in-
law.

γαμβρ-ός, οὔ, *m.* son-in-law.
μητρει-ά, ἀς, *f.* stepmother.
γέν-ος, εος, *n.* } offspring,
σπέρμα, τος, *n.* } race, stock.
πρόγον-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* an-
cestors.
ἐπίγον-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* de-
scendants.
δεσπότης, ου, *m.* master.
δέσποινα, ης, *f.* mistress.
ὑπηρέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
διάκον-ος, ου, *m.* }
θεράπ-ων, οντος, *m.* }
οἰκέτ-ης, ου, *m.* } servant.
ὀπά-ων, ονος, *m.* }
*δμῶς, δμωός, *m.* }
*δοῦλ-ος, ου, *m.* }
θεράπαιν-α, ης, *m.* }
*δμω-ή, ης, *f.* }
*δούλ-η, ης, *f.* }

* Strictly *slave*.

6. Ἐμπορί-α, ας, *f.* Trade.

ἐμπολ-ή, ης, *f.* merchan-
dise.
ἐμπορ-ος, ου, *m.* merchant.
τιμ-ή, ης, *f.* } price.
ἀξί-α, ας, *f.* }

ἀργύρι-ον, ου, *n.* } money.
χρήματ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* }
νόμισμα, τος, *n.* current
coin.
ὠνητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* purchaser.

κέρδ-ος, εος, *n.* gain.
 ζημί-α, ας, *f.* loss.
 ὀφείλημα, τος, *n.* debt.
 τὸ ἀρχαῖ-ον, *n.* principal.
 τόκ-ος, ου, *m.* interest.
 δανεισμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* money-
 lending.

ἐνέχυρ-ον, ου, *n.* pledge.
 ὑποθήκη, ης, *f.* deposit, mort-
 gage.
 καπηλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* shop.
 σταθμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* scales,
 weight.

7. Πραγματεί-α, ας, *f.* Employment.

βουκόλ-ος, ου, *m.* herdsman.
 ἀροτήρ, ος, *m.* ploughman.
 γεωργ-ός, οῦ, *m.* husband-
 man.
 ποιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* shepherd.
 χαλκ-εύς, έως, *m.* smith.
 ἄλι-εύς, έως, *m.* fisherman.
 μάγειρ-ος, ου, *m.* cook.
 ὁδοιπόρ-ος, ου, *m.* traveller.

ἱατρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* physician.
 ἡνίοχ-ος, ου, *m.* charioteer.
 ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.
 ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
 γραμματ-εύς, έως, *m.* clerk,
 scribe.
 κήρυ-ξ, κος, *m.* herald.
 δήμι-ος, ου, *m.* executioner.

8. Σκεύ-η, ων (*pl.*) *n.* Tools.

πελέκ-υς, εως, *m.* } axe.
 ἀξίν-η, ης, *f.* }
 πρί-ων, ονος, *m.* saw.
 μάχαιρ-α, ας, *f.* } knife.
 κοπί-ς, δος, *f.* }
 τρύπαν-ον, ου, *n.* gimlet.
 σφύρ-α, ας, *f.* hammer.

ἄκμ-ων, ονος, *m.* anvil.
 ἀκόν-η, ης, *f.* whetstone.
 ἥλ-ος, ου, *m.* } nail.
 γόμφ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 λίν-ον, ου, *n.* thread, cord.
 διφθέρ-α, ας, *f.* tanned hide,
 leather.

9. Αἰών-ες, ων (*pl.*) *m.* Games.

γυμναστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* a trainer.
 θέ-α, ας, *f.* spectacle.
 θεατ-ής, οῦ, *m.* spectator.
 θέατρ-ον, ου, *n.* theatre.

σκην-ή, ἡς, *f.* stage.
 δράμα, τος, *n.* a play.
 ὑποκριτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* } actor.
 ἀγωνιστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* }
 προσωπεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* mask.

στάδι-ον, ου, *n.* } race-
 ἵππόδρομ-ος, ου, *m.* } course.
 πυκτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* boxer.
 παλαιστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* wrestler.
 ἀθλ-ον, ου, *n.* } prize.
 νικητήρι-ον, ου, *n.* }

The five principal athletic contests at the games of the Greeks are enumerated in the line, “ἀλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἀκοντα, πάλην,”—Leaping, foot-racing, quoit-throwing, hurling the javelin, wrestling. Boxing (πυγμή) was originally one of the five exercises, but its place was taken by javelin-throwing.

10. { Σχολ-ή, ἡς, *f.*
 Διδασκαλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } *School.*

διδάσκαλ-ος, ου, *m.* master.
 μαθητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* scholar.

οἱ φοιτῶντες, the pupils,
 school-boys.
 παιδεύ-α, ας, *f.* education.

11. Βίβλ-ος, ου, *f.* *Book.*

γράμμα, τος, *n.* letter of the
 alphabet.

ἐπιστολή, ἡς, *f.* letter, epi-
 stle.

ῥῆμα, τος, *n.* }
 ἔπ-ος, εος, *n.* } word.
 λόγ-ος, ου, *n.* }

συγγραφ-εύς, ἑως, *m.* prose-
 writer, historian.

συγγραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* a history.

ποιητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* poet.

ποίημα, τος, *n.* poem.

ποίησ-ις, εως, *f.* poesy,
 poem.

γραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* writing.

γραφί-ς, dos, } pen used
f. } for writing
 γραφεῖ-ον, ου, } on wax
n. } tablets.

τὸ μέλαν, ink.

ἀνάγνωσ-ις, εως, *f.* reading.

12. { Πόλ-ις, εως, *f.* } *City.*
 { *Αστ-υ, εος, *n.* }

πολίτ-ης, ου, *m.* citizen.
 πολιτεί-α, ας, *f.* citizenship.
 κώμ-η, ης, *f.* village.
 ὁδος, ου, *f.* } street.
 ἀγυι-ά, ᾱς, *f.* }
 οἰκοδόμημα, τος, *n.* a build-
 ing.
 πρυτανεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* town-hall.

ἀγορ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* (1) place of
 assembly, (2) market-
 place.
 δεσμωτήρι-ον, ου, *n.* prison.
 ἔρυμα, τος, *n.* } fortifica-
 τείχισμα, τος, *n.* } tion.
 πύργ-ος, ου, *m.* tower.
 ἐπάλξ-εις, εων (*pl.*) *f.* battle-
 ments.

13. Πόλ-ις, εως, *f.* *State.*

βασιλ-εύς, έως, *m.* } king.
 ἄνα-ξ, κτος, *m.* }
 βασίλει-α, ας, *f.* } queen.
 ἄνασσ-α, ης, *f.* }
 τύρανν-ος, ου, *m.* absolute
 sovereign.
 οἱ ἄριστοι, } the aristocracy.
 οἱ πρῶτοι, }
 οἱ ἄρχοντες, } the magis-
 οἱ ἐν τέλει, } trates.
 συνάρχ-ων, οντος, *m.* col-
 league.

βουλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
 (Athenian) } senate.
 γερουσί-α, ας, *f.* }
 (Spartan) }
 προστάτ-ης, ου, *m.* } presi-
 πρύταν-ις, εως, *m.* } dent.
 πρόεδρ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 λεώς, ώ, *m.* } people.
 λα-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
 δῆμ-ος, ου, *m.* } the com-
 πλῆθ-ος, εος, *n.* } monalty.
 ἔθν-ος, εος, nation.

ὄχλ-ος, ου, *m.* mob.

ἀρχ-ή, ἡς, *f.* office.

ἐξουσί-α, ας, *f.* authority.

δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* power.

τυραννί-ς, dos, *f.* absolute power.

βασιλεί-α, ας, *f.* kingdom.

σύλλογ-ος, ου, *m.* assembly.

ἐκκλησί-α, ας, *f.* public legislative assembly.

τὸ κοῖνον, the treasury.

δασμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } tax,

φόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } tribute.

ἐπικεφάλαι-ον, ου, *n.* poll-tax.

πρεσβευτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* ambassador. (*Pl.* πρέσβ-εις, εων.)

πρεσβεΐ-α, ας, *f.* embassy.

σπονδ-αί, ὦν, (*pl.*) *f.* treaty.

στάσ-ις, εως, *f.* faction.

ξέν-ος, ου, *m.* } stranger,

μέτοικ-ος, ου, *m.* } foreigner.

φυγά-ς, dos, *m.* exile.

14. Τέχν-η, ης, *f.* Art.

τεχνίτ-ης, ου, *m.* artist.

ἐμπειρί-α, ας, *f.* practical skill.

ἐπιστήμ-η, ης, *f.* scientific knowledge.

ῥήτ-ωρ, ορος, *m.* orator.

λόγ-ος, ου, *m.* speech.

ψδ-ή, ἡς, *f.*

μολπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } song.

ῥυμ-ος, ου, *m.* }

μέλ-ος, εος, *n.* }

ἀοιδ-ός, οὔ, *m.* singer.

ῥυθμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* rhythm.

μέτρ-ον, ου, *n.* metre.

αὐλ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } pipe,

σῦρι-γξ, γγος, *f.* } flute.

σάλπι-γξ, γγος, *f.* trumpet.

λύρ-α, ας, *f.*

κιθάρ-α, ας, *f.*

φόρμι-γξ, γγος, *f.* } lyre.

βάρβιτ-ος, ου, *c.* }

χορδ-ή, ἡς, *f.* string (of harp, etc.).

γραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* } painter.

ζωγράφ-ος, ου, *m.* }

γραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } picture.

πίνα-ξ, κος, *m.* }

εἰκ-ών, όνος, *f.* portrait.

εἰδωλ-ον, ου, *n.* image.

χρῶμα, τος, *n.* colour.

γλυφ-εύς, έως, *m.* sculptor.

ἀνδριά-ς, ντος, *m.* statue.

15. Ἀδίκημα, τος, *n.* *Evil deed.*

φανακισμός, οὔ, *m.* cheatery.
 δόλος, ου, *m.* } guile,
 ἀπάτ-η, ης, *f.* } deceit.
 προδοσί-α, ας, *f.* treachery,
 betrayal.
 ἀδικί-α, ας, *f.* wrong, injus-
 tice.
 ἁμαρτί-α, ας, *f.* fault.
 κακουργί-α, ας, *f.* } wicked-
 πανουργί-α, ας, *f.* } ness,
 villany.

ὄνειδ-ος, εος, *n.* reproach,
 disgrace.
 φόν-ος, ου, *m.* murder.
 συνωμοσί-α, ας, *f.* conspiracy.
 ληστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* robber, pirate.
 φώρ, φωρός, *m.* }
 κλέπτ-ης, ου, *m.* } thief.
 κλώψ, κλωπός, *m.* }
 κλοπ-ή, ης, *f.* theft.
 βί-α, ας, *f.* violence.
 δύσκλεια, ας, *f.* infamy.

16. Δικαστήρι-ον, ου, *n.* *Court of Justice.*

δίκ-η, ης, *f.* (1.) justice,
 (2.) a lawsuit.
 γραφ-ή, ης, *f.* indictment.
 κατηγορί-α, ας, *f.* accusation.
 διαιτητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* arbitrator.
 δικαστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* juryman.
 κριτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* presiding
 judge.
 βῆμα, τος, *n.* tribunal.
 ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.
 συνήγορ-ος, ου, *m.* counsel
 for the prosecution.

ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.
 ἀντίδικ-ος, ου, *m.* the oppos-
 ing party in a lawsuit.
 σύνδικ-ος, ου, *m.* counsel for
 the defence.
 κατήγορ-ος, ου, *m.* accuser.
 αἰτί-α, ας, *f.* guilt, blame.
 αἷτι-ος, α, ου, *adj.* guilty.
 ἀναίτι-ος, ου, *adj.* innocent.
 ῥαβδούχ-ος, ου, *m.* constable,
 beadle.
 ἐγγυητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* surety.

μάρτυς, ρος, *c.* witness.

μαρτυρία, ας, *f.* evidence.

αὐτόπτ-ης, ου, *m.* eye-witness.

δεσμ-οί, ὦν (*pl.*) *m.* } chains,
δεσμ-ά, ὦν (*pl.*) *n.* } bonds.

φυγ-ή, ἥς, *f.* exile, banishment.

ζημί-α, ας, *f.* punishment.

ζημία θανάτου, capital punishment.

17. Ἀγωγ-ή, ἥς, *f.* Conveyance (by land or sea).

ἄρμα, τος, *n.*

ὄχ-ος, ου, *m.* } chariot.

ὄχημα, τος, *n.* }

δίφρ-ος, ου, *m.* chariot-board.

ἄντι-ξ, γος, *f.* chariot-rail.

ἄμαξ-α, ἥς, *f.* } cart,

ἀπήν-η, ἥς, *f.* } waggon.

ῥυμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* pole of a carriage.

τροχ-ός, οὔ, *m.* wheel.

ἄξ-ων, ονος, *m.* axle.

ζυγ-όν, οὔ, *n.* yoke.

ναῦς, νεώς, *f.* ship.

σχεδί-α, ας, *f.* raft.

πλοῖ-ον, ου, *n.* boat.

ὀλκά-ς, δος, *f.*

στρογγύλη, } ναῦς, } mer-

φορτηγική, } } chant-

σκάφ-ος, εος, *n.* hull of a

ship, ship.

ἑρετμ-όν, οὔ, *n.* oar.

κώπ-η, ἥς, *f.* oar-handle.

πλάτ-η, ἥς, *f.* oar-blade.

ἑρέτ-ης, ου, *m.* rower.

ὑπηρεσί-α, ας, *f.* ship's crew.

τριήρ-ης, εος, *f.* ship with three banks of oars.

πεντηκόντορ-ος, ου, *f.* ship with fifty oars.

ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.*

ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.

κυβερνήτ-ης, ου, *m.* pilot.

οἶα-ξ, κος, *f.* tiller.

πηδάλι-ον, ου, *n.* rudder, helm.

πρῶρ-α, ας, *f.* prow.

πρύμν-α, ἥς, *f.* stem.

κατάστρωμα, τος, *n.* deck.

κάλ-ως, ω, *m.*

σχοινί-ον, ου, *n.* } cable.

ποῦς, ποδός, *m.* the sheet of
the sail.

ἰστ-ός, οὔ, *m.* mast.

ἰστί-ον, ου, *n.* sail.

ἄγκυρ-α, ας, *f.* anchor.

ναυαγί-α, ας, *f.* shipwreck.

λιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* harbour.

πλό-ος, ου, *m.* voyage.

18. { Στράτευμα, τος, *n.*
Στρατι-ά, âs, *f.* } *Army.*

στρατιώτ-ης, ου, *m.* soldier.

οἱ πεζοί, }
τὸ πεζικόν, } the infantry.

οἱ ψιλοί, light-armed
troops.

ὀπλίτ-ης, ου, *m.* heavy-armed
soldier.

πελταστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* target-
eer.

τοξότ-ης, ου, *m.* archer.

σφενδονήτ-ης, ου, *m.* slinger.

οἱ σκευοφόροι, sutlers, camp
followers.

λοχαγ-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
ταξίαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* } captain.

ἐκατόνταρχ-ος, ου, *m.* cen-
turion.

ἡγεμ-ών, όνος, *m.* leader,
guide.

στρατηγ-ός, οὔ, *m.* general.

οἱ ἵππεῖς, }
τὸ ἵππικόν, } the cavalry.

ἵππαρχ-ος, ου, commander
of the cavalry.

οἱ ἐπικούροι, } mercen-
οἱ ξένοι, } arios,
οἱ μισθοφόροι } auxiliaries.

ἐπιβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* marine.

ναύαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* admiral.

φύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* } guard,
φρουρ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } sentry.

κατάσκοπ-ος, ου, *m.* scout,
spy.

αὐτόμολ-ος, ου, *m.* }
φυγά-ς, δος, *m.* } deserter

δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* forces.

λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* company of
infantry.

ἵλ-η, ης, *f.* troop of cavalry.

τάξ-ις, εως, *f.* rank, battle-
array.

ὁδ-ός, οὔ, *f.* march.

στρατεί-α, ας, *f.* expedition,
campaign.

σημεί-ον, ου, *n.* standard.
 μισθ-ός, οὔ, *m.* pay.
 μισθοδοτ-ης, ου, *m.* pay-
 master.
 τὰ σκεύη, the baggage.

τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.
 χιλ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } fodder.
 χόρτ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 ἵχν-ος, εος, *n.* track, foot-
 print.

19. Ὀπλ-α, ων, *n.* Arms.

κόρυ-ς, θος, *f.* }
 κράν-ος, εος, *n.* } helmet.
 κυνέ-η, ης, *f.* }
 φάλαρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* check-
 pieces.
 θώρα-ξ, κος, *f.* cuirass.
 κνημί-ς, δος, *f.* greave.
 ἀσπί-ς, δος, *f.* large round
 shield.
 πέλτ-η, ης, *f.* }
 σάκ-ος, εος, *n.* } target.
 ξίφ-ος, εος, *n.* sword.
 κολε-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
 κολε-όν, οὔ, *n.* } scabbard.
 ἐγχειρίδι-ον, ου, *n.* dagger.

δόρ-υ, ατος and ός, *n.* } spear.
 ἔγχ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 βέλ-ος, εος, *n.* missile, wea-
 pon.
 ἄκ-ων, οντος, *m.* }
 ἀκόντι-ον, ου, *n.* } javelin.
 οἷστ-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
 ἰ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } arrow.
 φαρέτρ-α, ας, *f.* quiver.
 τόξ-ον, ου, *n.* bow.
 σφενδόν-η, ης, *f.* sling.
 στόμι-ον, ου, *n.* }
 χαλιν-ός, οὔ, *m.* } bit.
 ἡνί-α, ας, *f.* bridle, reins.
 κέντρ-ον, ου, *n.* spur.

20. Στρατόπεδ-ον, ου, *n.* Camp.

σταύρωμα, τος, *n.* }
 φράγμα, τος, *n.* } palis-
 σκόλοπ-ες, ων (*pl.*) } ade.
m.
 τάφρ-ος, ου, *f.* trench.
 σκην-ή, ῆς, *f.* tent.

κλισί-α, ας, *f.* hut used dur-
 ing siege.
 νυκτοφύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* night
 sentinel.
 σύνθημα, τος, *n.* watchword.

21. Πόλεμ-ος, ου, *m.* *War.*

πολέμι-ος, ου, *m.* enemy.

μάχ-η, ης, *f.* battle.

πεζομαχί-α, ας, *f.* infantry engagement.

ίππομαχί-α, ας, *f.* cavalry engagement.

ναυμαχί-α, ας, *f.* sea-fight.

οί προτεταγμένοι, the van.

οί ὀπισθεν, the rear.

τὸ μέσον, the centre.

τὸ δεξιόν κέρας, the right wing.

τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left wing.

εἰσβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.*
προσβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.*
ἐπιβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } attack.

ὄρμ-ή, ἡς, *f.* charge.

βοήθει-α, ας, *f.* rescue, aid.

ἐνέδρ-α, ας, *f.*
λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* } ambuscade.

ἀναχώρησ-ις, εως, *f.* retreat.

θόρυβ-ος, ου, *m.* din, tumult.

φόν-ος, ου, *m.* bloodshed, slaughter.

συμφορ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* disaster.

φυγ-ή, ἡς, *f.* flight.

τροπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* rout.

νίκ-η, ης, *f.* victory.

ἥσ-α, ης, *f.* defeat.

αἰχμάλωτ-ος, ου, *m.* captive.

ὄμηρ-ος, ου, *m.* hostage.

λεί-α, ας, *f.* booty.

σκῦλ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.*
λάφυρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* } spoils.

ἀνοκωχ-ή, ἡς, *f.* truce.

εἰρήν-η, ης, *f.* peace.

τροπαῖ-ον, ου, *n.* trophy.

τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.

σύμμαχ-ος, ου, *m.* ally.

22. Πολιορκί-α, ας, *f.* Siege.

φρουρά, ᾱς *f.* garrison.
χωμα, τος, *n.* mound, breast-
work.
περιτείχισμα, τος, *n.* wall of
circumvallation.
κλίμα-ξ, κος, *f.* scaling-
ladder.

κριός, οὔ, *m.* battering-ram.
μηχαν-ή, ῆς, *f.* engine.
ὄρυγμα, τος, *n.* } under-
ὑπόνομο-ος, ου, *m.* } ground
passage.
παράδοσ-ις, εως, *f.* surrender.

23. Τὰ θεῖα, Religion.

θεός, οὔ, *m.* god.
θεά, ᾱς, *f.* goddess.
τὸ θεῖον, providence.
δαίμ-ων, ονος, deity.
ἐνεργοι, ων } the gods
(*pl.*) *m.* } below.
οἱ νέρτεροι,
σέβας, indecl. *n.* divine
majesty.
εὐσέβει-α, ας, *f.* piety.
ἀσέβει-α, ας, *f.* } impiety.
δυσέβει-α, ας, *f.* }
εὐχ-ή, ῆς, *f.* prayer, vow.
λιτ-ή, ῆς, *f.* supplication.
ᾱρά, ᾱς, *f.* curse.
ἱερ-εύς, έως, *m.* priest.
ναός, οὔ, *m.* }
νεώς, ώ, *m.* } temple.
τὸ ἱερόν,
βωμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* altar.

σφάγι-ον, ου, *n.* victim.
σπλάγχν-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* en-
trails.
θυμίαμα, τος, *n.* incense.
τέρα-ς, τος, prodigy.
οἶων-ός, οὔ, *m.* omen, au-
gury.
οἰωνοπόλ-ος, ου, } seer,
m. } prophet.
μάντ-ις, εως, *m.* }
μαντεί-α, ας, *f.* seer-lore.
χρηστήρι-ον, ου, *n.* oracle.
χρησμ-ός, οὔ, } response of
m. } oracle.
φήμ-η, ης, *f.* }
χρησμολόγ-ος, ου, *m.* sooth-
sayer.
μοῖρα, ας, *f.* } fate.
πότμ-ος, ου, *m.* }
τύχ-η, ης, *f.* chance.

24. { Οὐραν-ός, οὐ, m. } *Sky, Heaven.*
 { Αἰθ-ήρ, έρος, m. }

ἀστ-ήρ, έρος, m. star.

ἥλι-ος, ου, m. sun.

σελήν-η, ης, f. moon.

ἀνατολ-ή, ης, f. rising (of
 sun), east.

δύσ-ις, εως, f. setting.

ἀκτί-ς, νος, f. ray, beam.

φάος, contr. φῶς, φωτός, n.
 light of day.

σκότ-ος, ου, m. }

*ζόφ-ος, ου, m. } darkness.

κνέφ-ας, αος, n. }

ἔω-ς, ω, f. dawn, east.

ἑσπέρ-α, ας, f. west (lit.
 evening).

ἄρκτ-ος, ου, f. north (lit.
 Great Bear).

μεσημβρί-α, ας, f. south.

* Ζόφος is also used to indicate the west as the region in
 which the sun sets, leaving the earth in darkness.

25. Ἄ-ήρ, έρος, m. *Atmosphere.*

πνο-ή, ης, f. breeze, blast.

ἄνεμ-ος, ου, m. wind.

οὐρ-ος, ου, m. fair wind.

χειμών, ος, m. tempest,
 stormy weather.

ἄελλ-α, ης, f. }

θύελλ-α, ης, f. } hurricane.

λαῖλα-ψ, πος, f. }

ἀπηνλιώτ-ης, ου, m. east wind.

ζέφυρ-ος, ου, m. west wind.

νότ-ος, ου, m. south wind,
 south.

βορέ-ας, ου, m. north wind,
 north.

νέφ-ος, εος, n. } cloud.

νεφέλ-η, ης, f. }

ὀμίχλ-η, ης, f. mist.

ὑετ-ός, οὐ, m. rain.

ὄμβρ-ος, ου, m. storm of
 rain.

χάλαξ-α, ης, *f.* hail.
 χί-ων, ονος, *f.* snow.
 κρύσταλλ-ος, ου, *m.* ice.
 δρόσ-ος, ου, *f.* dew.
 βροντ-ή, ης, *f.* thunder.

κεραυν-ός, ου, *m.* thunderbolt.
 άστραπ-ή, ης, *f.* } lightning.
 στεροπ-ή, ης, *f.* }
 θάλπ-ος, εος, *n.* heat.
 ψύχ-ος, εος, *n.* cold.

26. Χρόν-ος, ου, *m.* Time.

έτ-ος, εος, *n.* } year.
 ένιαυτ-ός, ου, *m.* }
 μήν, μηνός, *m.* month.
 ήμέρ-α, ας, *f.* } day.
 ήμα-ρ, τος, *n.* }
 ώρ-α, ας, *f.* hour, season.
 αιών, ος, *m.* age, generation.
 όρθρ-ος, ου, *m.* day-break.
 έως, ω, *f.* morning.

μεσημβρί-α, ας, *f.* mid-day.
 όψί-α, ας, *f.* } evening.
 δείλ-η, ης, *f.* }
 νύξ, νυκτός, *f.* night.
 έαρ, contr. ήρ, ήρος, *n.* spring.
 θέρ-ος, εος, *n.* summer.
 όπώρ-α, ας, *f.* autumn.
 χειμών, ος, *m.* winter.

27. Χώρ-α, ας, *f.* Space.

μέγεθ-ος, εος, *n.* size.
 μήκ-ος, εος, *n.* length.
 εύρ-ος, εος, *n.* } breadth.
 πλάτ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 ύψ-ος, εος, *n.* height.
 βάθ-ος, εος, *n.* depth.
 όρος, ου, *m.* boundary.

κέλευθ-ος, ου, *f.* } road.
 όδ-ός, ου, *f.* }
 τόπ-ος, ου, *m.* place.
 χῶρ-ος, ου, *m.* district.
 γραμμ-ή, ης, *f.* line.
 κύκλ-ος, ου, *m.* circle.
 σφαίρ-α, ας, *f.* globe.
 γωνί-α, ας, *f.* angle, corner.

28. Πῦρ, πυρός, *n.* *Fire.*

ξύλ-ον, ου, *n.* wood, a
log.
φλόξ, φλογός, *f.* flame.
δαῖς, dos, *f.* torch.
κάπν-ος, ου, *m.* smoke.

σποδός, οὔ, *f.* ashes.
φέγγ-ος, εος, *n.* } brightness,
σέλα-ς, os, *n.* } lustre.
λαμπά-ς, dos, *f.* } lamp.
λύχν-ος, ου, *m.* }

29. Γῆ, γῆς, *f.*
Γαῖ-α, as, *f.*
Χθών, χθονός, *f.* } *Earth.*

πεδί-ον, ου, *n.* plain.
βῶλ-ος, ου, *f.* clod.
πηλ-ός, οὔ, *m.* clay, mud.
ψάμμ-ος, ου, *f.* sand.
κόν-ις, ιος (Att. εως) *f.*
dust.
χωρί-ον, ου, *n.* farm, estate.
ἀγρ-ός, οὔ, *m.* country (op-
posed to town).
λειμών, os, *m.* meadow.
κῆπ-ος, ου, *m.* garden.
ὄρ-ος, εος, *n.* mountain.
λόφ-ος, ου, *m.* hill.

σκόπελ-ος, ου, *m.* cliff.
πέτρ-α, as, *f.* rock.
ῦλ-η, ης, *f.* wood, forest.
ἄλσ-ος, εος, *n.* grove.
βῆσσ-α, ης, *f.* } wooded
νάπ-η, ης, *f.* } glen.
σπηλαῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } cave.
σπέ-ος, εος, *n.* }
ἀκρωτήρι-ον, ου, *n.* promon-
tory.
νῆσ-ος, ου, *f.* island.
ἄκτ-ή, ῆς, *f.* shore, coast.
ὄχθ-η, ης, *f.* bank of a river.

30. Ὑδ-ωρ, ατος, *n.* *Water.*

πηγ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } fountain.

κρήν-η, ης, *f.* }

σταγ-ών, όνος, *f.* drop.

ρεῖθρ-ον, ου, *n.* } stream.

ρο-ή, ἡς, *f.* }

ποταμ-ός, ου, *m.* river.

λίμν-η, ης, *f.* lake.

ἐλ-ος, εος, *n.* marsh.

κόλπ-ος, ου, *m.* bay, gulf.

θάλασσ-α, ης, *f.* } sea.

ἅλς, ἅλός, *f.* }

πέλαγ-ος, εος, *n.* } open sea.

πόντ-ος, ου, *m.* }

ὠκεαν-ός, ου, *m.* ocean.

πορθμ-ός, ου, *m.* strait.

πόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } ford.

διάβασ-ις, εως, *f.* }

ἐκβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* mouth of river.

κῦμα, τος, *n.* } wave.

κλύδων, ος, *m.* }

γέφυρ-α, ας, *f.* bridge.

31. Ζῷ-ον, ου, *n.* *Animal.*

θήρ, θηρός, *m.* beast.

ὄρνι-ς, θος, *c.* bird.

ἰχθύ-ς, ος, *m.* fish.

ὄφ-ις, εως, *m.*

δράκ-ων, οντος, *m.* } serpent.

ἐχιδν-α, ης, *f.*

βοσκήματ-α, ων } cattle.

(*pl.*) *n.*

πρόβατ-α, ων }

(*pl.*) *n.*

ὑποξύγι-ον, ου, *n.* beast of burden.

ἀγέλ-η, ης, *f.* herd.

ποίμν-η, ης, *f.* flock.

ποιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* shepherd.

θηρευτ-ής, ου, *m.* } hunter.

κυνηγέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }

δέρμα, τος, *n.* skin, hide.

κέρα-ς, τος (contr. κέρως), *n.* horn.

ὀπλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* hoof.

ὄνυ-ξ, χος, *m.* nail.

χηλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* hoof, strong claw, or talon.

χαίτ-η, ης, *f.* mane.
 οὐρά, ᾱς, *f.* } tail.
 κέρκ-ος, ου, *f.* }
 ῥάμφ-ος, εος, *n.* } beak.
 ῥύγχ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 πτίλ-ον, ου, *n.* down.

πτερ-όν, οὔ, *n.* feather.
 πτέρυ-ξ, γος, *f.* wing.
 ὠ-όν, οὔ, *n.* egg.
 νεοσσ-ός, οὔ, *m.* young
 bird.
 νεοσσι-ά, ᾱς, *f.* nest.

Τετράποδ-α, ων, *n.* *Quadrupeds.*

κύ-ων, νός, *c.* dog.
 αἴλουρ-ος, ου, *m.* cat.
 μῦς, μνός, *m.* mouse.
 ὕς, ὕός, *c.* }
 σύς, συνός, *c.* } swine.
 χοῖρ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 βοῦς, βοός, *c.* ox, cow.
 ταῦρ-ος, ου, *m.* bull.
 μόσχ-ος, ου, *c.* calf.
 πόρτ-ις, ιος, *f.* } heifer.
 δάμαλ-ις, εως, *f.* }
 ὄ-ις, ιος, *c.* sheep.
 κρι-ός, οὔ, *m.* ram.
 ἄμνός, *heteroclite* *Gen.*
 ἄρνός, *m.* lamb.
 αἶξ, αἰγός, *c.* goat.
 τράγ-ος, ου, *m.* he-goat.

χίμαιρ-α, ας, *f.* she-goat.
 ἔριφ-ος, ου, *c.* kid.
 ὄν-ος, ου, *c.* ass.
 ἡμίον-ος, ου, *c.* mule.
 ἵππ-ος, ου, *c.* horse, mare.
 κάμηλ-ος, ου, *c.* camel.
 ἔλαφ-ος, ου, *c.* stag, deer.
 κάπρ-ος, ου, *m.* boar.
 δορκά-ς, δος, *f.* gazelle.
 λαγ-ώς, ώ, *m.* hare.
 λύκ-ος, ου, *m.* wolf.
 ἄλώπ-ηξ, εκος, *f.* fox.
 λέ-ων, οντος, lion.
 λέαιν-α, ης, *f.* lioness.
 τίγρι-ς, ος, *c.* tiger.
 ἄρκτ-ος, ου, *c.* bear.
 ἐλέφα-ς, ντος, *c.* elephant.

ὄρνιθ-ες, ων, c. *Birds.*

ἀλεκτρυ-ών, όνος, m. cock.

ἀλεκτορί-ς, dos, f. hen.

περιστερ-ά, άς, f. } dove.

πελεί-α, ας, f. }

τα-ώς, ώ, m. peacock.

κολοι-ός, ου, m. jackdaw.

κόρα-ξ, kos, m. raven.

αἰτ-ός, ου, eagle.

γύψ, γυπός, m. } vulture.

αἰγυπι-ός, ου, m. }

ἰέρα-ξ, kos, m. } hawk.

κίρκ-ος, ου, m. }

γέραν-ος, ου, c. crane.

χήν, χηνός, c. goose.

κύκν-ος, ου, m. swan.

στρουθ-ός, ου, small bird,
sparrow.

μέγας στρουθός, ostrich.

ἔντομα καὶ ζῶά τινα ἄλλα, *Insects and some other animals.*

μέλισσ-α, ης, f. bee.

σφήξ, σφηκός, m. wasp.

μύρμη-ξ, kos, m. ant.

μυῖ-α, ας, f. fly.

ἀράχν-η, ης, f. spider.

βάτραχ-ος, ου, m. frog.

καρκίν-ος, ου, m. crab.

κόγχ-η, ης, f. shell-fish.

32. Δένδρ-ον, ου, n. *Tree.*

ρίζ-α, ης, f. root.

ξύλ-ον, ου, n. wood.

φλοι-ός, ου, m. bark.

πρέμν-ον, ου, n. } trunk,

στέλεχ-ος, eos, n. } stem.

κλάδ-ος, ου, m. } branch,
ὄξ-ος, ου, m. } bough.

ἔρν-ος, eos, m. }

κάλυ-ξ, kos, f. bud.

φύλλ-ον, ου, n. leaf.

χλόη, ης, <i>f.</i> young leaves, verdure.	αἴγειρ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> black pop- lar.
καρπ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> fruit.	κισσ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> ivy.
ἐλαί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> olive.	ἄμπελ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> vine.
κυπάρισσ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> cypress.	βότρυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> } bunch of σταφυλ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> } grapes.
δρῦς, δρυός, <i>f.</i> oak.	μῆλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> apple.
πτελέ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> elm.	κάρυ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> nut.
μελί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> ash.	βάλαν-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> acorn.
δάφν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> bay.	σῦκ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> fig.
μύρτ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> myrtle.	

33. *Ανθ-ος, εος, *n.* Flower.

ρόδ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> rose.	ὑάκινθ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> hyacinth.
κρίν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> lily.	ἔρφυλλ-ος, ου, <i>c.</i> wild thyme.
ῖ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> violet.	μήκ-ων, ος, <i>f.</i> poppy.

34. Γεωργί-α, Husbandry.

ἄρουρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> ploughed land.	δίκελλ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> } hoe, mat- σμινύ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> } tock.
πλέθρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> acre.	δρέπαν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> sickle.
γεωργ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> farmer.	σίτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> corn.
ἄγροικ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> country- man.	λήϊ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> standing corn.
ἄροτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> plough.	στάχυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> ear of corn.
αὐλα-ξ, κος, <i>f.</i> furrow.	σπέρμα, τος, <i>n.</i> seed.

καλάμ-η, ης, *f.* stalk, straw
of corn.

κριθ-ή, ῆς, *f.* barley.

πυρ-ός, οὔ, *m.* wheat.

κέγχρ-ος, ου, *m.* } millet.
μελίν-η, ης, *f.* }

ὀσπρι-ον, ου, *n.* pulse.

ἄλ-ως, ω and ωος, *f.* thresh-
ing floor.

ἄχυρ-ον, ου, *n.* chaff.

ἄλευρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* wheaten
flour.

ἄλφιτ-ον, ου, *n.* barley-meal.

κύαμ-ος, ου, *m.* bean.

λίν-ον, ου, *n.* flax.

πό-α, ας, *f.* grass.

χόρτ-ος, ου, *m.* hay.

φντ-όν, οὔ, *n.* plant.

35. Τὰ ἐκ μετάλλων, κ.τ.λ., *Products of Mines, etc.*

μέταλλ-ον, ου, *n.* mine.

χαλκ-ός, οὔ, *m.* copper.

μόλυβδ-ος, ου, *m.* lead.

σίδηρ-ος, ου, *m.* iron.

ἄργυρ-ος, ου, *m.* silver.

χρυσ-ός, οὔ, *m.* gold.

λίθ-ος, ου, *m.* stone, gem.

μάρμαρ-ος, ου, *m.* marble.

ἀδάμα-ς, ντος, *m.* diamond.

σμάραγδ-ος, ου, *f.* emerald.

ἀμέθυστ-ος, ου, *f.* amethyst.

μαργαρίτ-ης, ου, *m.* pearl.

ὑαλ-ος, ου, *f.* glass.

ADJECTIVES.

1. Descriptive of Human Beings.

ἀνθρώπιν-ος, η, ον, human.

θνητ-ός, ῆ, όν, mortal.

ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, immortal.

ἀνδρεῖ-ος, α, ον, manly.

νεανικ-ός, ή, όν, youthful.
 νήπι-ος, α, ον, } childish.
 παιδικ-ός, ή, όν, }
 άστέϊ-ος, α, ον, polite, re-
 fined.
 πολιτικ-ός, ή, όν, citizen-
 like.
 έλεύθερ-ος, α, ον, free.
 άνελεύθερ-ος, ον, unworthy
 of a free man, mean.
 δούλει-ος, α, ον, slavish.
 βασιλικ-ός, ή, όν, kingly.
 γετνναϊ-ος, α, ον, } high-born,
 εύγεν-ής, ές, } noble.
 άγενν-ής, ές, base-born.
 φαυλ-ος, η, ον, contemptible.
 αλλοδαπ-ός, ή, όν, } foreign.
 ξέν-ος, η, ον, }
 βάρβαρ-ος, ον, barbarian.
 στρατιωτικ-ός, ή, όν, mili-
 tary.
 ιδι-ος, α, ον, private.
 δημόσι-ος, α, ον, public.
 πλούσι-ος, α, ον, rich.

δυνατ-ός, ή, όν, powerful.
 πτωχ-ός, ή, όν, } poor.
 πένη-ς (Gen. τος,) }
 διαπρεπ-ής, ές, } eminent,
 επίσημ-ος, ον, } conspicuous.
 κλειν-ός, -ή, όν, famous.
 όλβι-ος, α, ον, }
 μάκαρ (Gen. os,) } happy,
 μακάρι-ος, α, ον, } blessed.
 τάλ-ας, αινα, αν, } wretched.
 άθλι-ος, α, ον, }
 ευδαίμ-ων, ον, } fortunate.
 εύτυχ-ής, ές, }
 δυσδαίμ-ων, ον, } unfortu-
 δυστυχ-ής, ές, } nate.
 άσθεν-ής, ές, } sick,
 άρρωστ-ος, ον, } feeble.
 ύγι-ής, ές, sound, whole.
 έρρωμέν-ος, η, ον, vigorous.
 ισχυρ-ός, ά, όν, strong.
 καλ-ός, ή, όν, } beautiful.
 ευειδ-ής, ές, }
 άμορφ-ος, ον, } unsightly.
 άειδ-ής, ές, }

2. Relating to the Senses, &c.

τυφλ-ός, ή, όν, blind.
 κωφ-ός, ή, όν, deaf, dumb.

δηλ-ος, η, ον, } clear,
 φανερ-ός, ά, όν, } evident.

λαμπρ-ός, á, óν, } shining.
 φαειν-ός, ή, óν, }
 λευκ-ός, ή, óν, white.
 μέλ-ας, αйна, αν, black.
 έρυθρ-ός, á, óν, red.
 πορφύρε-ος, η, αν, } purple.
 φοινίκε-ος, α, αν, }
 κυάνε-ος, α, αν, dark blue.
 γλαυκ-ός, ή, óν, light blue.
 ξανθ-ός, ή, óν, bright yellow.
 ώχρ-ός, á, óν, pale yellow.
 χλωρ-ός, á, óν, green.
 ξουθ-ός, ή, óν, brown.
 λιγ-ύς, εία, ύ, } shrill.
 ὀρθι-ος, α, αν, }
 ύγρ-ός, á, óν, wet.
 στερε-ός, á, óν, solid, hard.
 μαλακ-ός, ή, óν, soft.
 λει-ος, α, αν, } smooth,
 ὀμαλ-ός, ή, óν, } level.
 αἰπ-ύς, εία, ύ, steep.
 μετέωρ-ος, αν, lofty.
 πρην-ής, ές, headlong.

ὀρθ-ός, ή, óν, } straight.
 εύθ-ύς, εία, ύ, }
 πλάγι-ος, α, αν, slanting.
 ἀγκύλ-ος, η, αν, } bent,
 καμπύλ-ος, η, αν, } crooked.
 δασ-ύς, εία, ύ, shaggy, bushy.
 πυκν-ός, ή, óν, thick, close
 (of foliage, etc.).
 παχ-ύς, εία, ύ, fat, gross.
 πί-ων (πίειρα) αν, rich, fertile.
 λεπτ-ός, ή, óν, thin.
 ποικίλ-ος, η, αν, variegated.
 κοῦφ-ος, η, αν, light.
 βαρ-ύς, εία, ύ, heavy.
 ὀξ-ύς, εία, ύ, sharp.
 ξηρ-ός, á, óν, dry.
 θερμ-ός, ή, óν, hot.
 ψυχρ-ός, á, óν, cold.
 ήδ-ύς, εία, ύ, } sweet.
 γλυκ-ύς, εία, ύ, }
 τερπν-ός, ή, óν, agreeable.
 χαρί-εις, εσσα, εν, pleasing.
 μιαρ-ός, á, óν, disgusting.

3. Relating chiefly to the Intellect.

σαφ-ής, ές, certain.
 άσαφ-ής, ές, uncertain.

ἀληθ-ής, ές, true.
 ψευδ-ής, ές, false.

ἀμφίλογ-ος, ον, doubtful.
 ὅμοι-ος, α, ον, } like.
 προσφερ-ής, ές, }
 ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unlike.
 διάφορ-ος, ον, different.
 ἐναντί-ος, α, ον, opposite.
 ἀλλότρι-ος, α, ον, distinct,
 foreign to the subject.
 κοιν-ός, ή, όν, common.
 ἐπιτήδει-ος, α, ον, } suitable.
 πρόσφορ-ος, ον, }
 ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, changeable,
 versatile.
 ἐπιστήμ-ων, ον, understand-
 ing, acquainted with.

ἐμπειρ-ος, ον, skilled in.
 ἄπειρ-ος, ον, unacquainted
 with, ignorant of.
 συνειδ-ώς, υῖα, ός, privy
 to.
 πολυμαθ-ής, ές, learned.
 ἄμαθ-ής, ές, unlearned.
 φρόνιμ-ος, η, ον, sensible.
 ἀλόγιστ-ος, ον, }
 ἀνόητ-ος, ον, } senseless.
 ἄφρων, ον, }
 σοφ-ός, ή, όν, wise.
 μωρ-ός, ά, όν, } foolish,
 ἡλίθι-ος, α, ον, } silly.

4. Of Morals, Manners, &c.

ἀγαθ-ός, ή, όν, }
 ἐσθλ-ός, ή, όν, } good.
 χρηστ-ός, ή, όν, }
 δίκαι-ος, α, ον, just, upright.
 ἐπιεικ-ής, ές, reasonable,
 good.
 σπουδαῖ-ος, α, ον, diligent,
 respectable.
 ὀρθ-ός, ή, όν, right, correct.
 ἀγν-ός, ή, όν, pure, chaste.
 σώφρων, ον, temperate,
 modest.

εὐσεβ-ής, ές, pious.
 ὅσι-ος, α, ον, holy.
 αἰδοῖ-ος, α, ον, respectful,
 dutiful.
 ἄξι-ος, α, ον, worthy.
 ἀμύμ-ων, ον, blameless.
 ἀναίτι-ος, ον, innocent.
 κακ-ός, ή, όν, bad.
 πονηρ-ός, ά, όν, wicked.
 ἄδικ-ος, ον, unjust.
 ἀκόλαστ-ος, ον, intemperate.
 αἰσχρ-ός, ά, όν, shameful.

ἀνάξι-ος, ον, unworthy.	ὑποπτ-ος, ον, suspicious.
φίλ-ος, η, ον, friendly, dear.	ἀδε-ής, ἐς, } fearless.
εὖνο-ος, ον, } kind, well-	ἄφοβ-ος, ον, }
εὖμεν-ής, ἐς, } disposed.	ἤσυχ-ος, η, ον, quiet.
εὐηθ-ής, ἐς, good-natured,	θρασ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } bold.
simple.	τολμηρ-ός, ά, όν, }
ἡμερ-ος, α, ον, } gentle,	τλήμ-ων, (<i>Gen. onos</i>), endur-
πρᾶ-ος, ον, } tame.	ing.
πρα-ύς, εἶα, ύ, }	ἄλκιμ-ος, η, ον, valiant.
ἐχθρ-ός, ά, όν, } hostile, ill-	δύσμαχ-ος, ον, } invincible.
δυσμεν-ής, ἐς, } disposed.	ἄμαχ-ος, ον, }
ὤμ-ός, ή, όν, cruel.	φοβερ-ός, ά, όν, timid.
ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, savage.	δειλ-ός, ή, όν, cowardly.
ἄγροικ-ος, ον, boorish.	πλεονέκτ-ης, (<i>Gen. ου,</i>)
πρόθυμ-ος, ον, eager.	grasping.
ἄσμεν-ος, η, ον, glad.	φιλάργυρ-ος, ον, } avaricious
τραχ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } harsh,	φιλοκερδ-ής, ἐς, }
σκληρ-ός, ά, όν, } stern.	ἄφθον-ος, ον, liberal.
χαλεπ-ός, ή, όν, }	ἄφειδ-ής, ἐς, } wasteful.
στυγν-ός, ή, όν, gloomy,	ἄσωτ-ος, ον, }
morose.	κομψ-ός, ή, όν, elegant,
φθονερ-ός, ά, όν, envious.	dainty.

5. Time, Space, Number, &c.

παρ-ών, οὔσα, όν, } present.	μέλλ-ων, ουσα, ον, }
ὁ, ή, τὸ νῦν, }	ἐσόμεν-ος, η, ον, }
γεγεννημέν-ος, η, ον, } past.	γενησόμεν-ος, η, ον, }
ὁ, ή, τὸ πρίν, }	συνεχ-ής, ἐς, continual.

ἐννύχι-ος, α, ον, } nightly.
 νυκτεριν-ός, ή, όν, }
 μεθημεριν-ός, ή, όν, daily.
 αἰώνι-ος, α, ον, } eternal.
 ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, }
 μακρ-ός, ά, όν, long.
 βραχ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, short.
 ἐνιαύσι-ος, α, ον, } yearly,
 ἐπέτει-ος, η, ον, } lasting
 ἐτήσι-ος, ον, } a year.
 θεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging to
 summer.
 χειμεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging
 to winter.
 ἑαριν-ός, (*Att.* ἡριν-ός), ή,
 όν, belonging to spring.
 ὁπωριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging
 to autumn.
 νέ-ος, α, ον, } new, fresh.
 καιν-ός, ή, όν, }
 παλαι-ός, ά, όν, } ancient,
 ἀρχαῖ-ος, α, ον, } bygone.
 εἰωθ-ώς, ός, } usual,
 συνηθ-ής, ές, } custom-
 νόμιμ-ος, η, ον, } ary.
 μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, great.
 τέλει-ος, α, ον, } full-grown.
 ἄκμαῖ-ος, α, ον, }
 πελώρι-ος, α, ον, huge, mon-
 strous.

μικρ-ός, ά, όν, } little.
 τυτθ-ός, όν, }
 βαθ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, deep.
 ὑψηλ-ός, ή, όν, high.
 ταπειν-ός, ή, όν, low.
 εὐρ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } broad.
 πλατ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, }
 στεν-ός, ή, όν, narrow.
 ἴσ-ος, η, ον, equal.
 ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unequal.
 πλησί-ος, α, ον, near.
 τηλουρ-ός, όν, distant.
 πλέ-ος, α, ον, }
 πλήρ-ης, ες, } full.
 μεστ-ός, ή, όν, }
 κεν-ός, ή, όν, empty.
 ἀθρό-ος, α, ον, crowded to-
 gether.
 ἔρημ-ος, η, ον, desolate.
 οἷ-ος, η, ον, } alone.
 μόν-ος, η, ον, }
 σπορά-ς (*Gen.* dos,) scattered.
 δεξι-ός, ά, όν, on the right
 hand.
 ἀριστερ-ός, ά, όν, } on the
 εὐώνυμ-ος, ον, } left
 σκαι-ός, ά, όν, } hand.
 γείτ-ων (*Gen.* } neighbour-
 ονος,) } ing.
 ὁμορ-ος, ον, }

ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔξω, outward.
 ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔσω, inward.
 ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἄνω, upward, upper.
 ὁ, ἡ, τὸ κάτω, } lower,
 νέρτερ-ος, α, ον, } below.
 μέσ-ος, η, ον, middle.
 ἀπλ-οῦς, ἡ, οὖν, simple.
 διπλ-οῦς, ἡ, οὖν, } double.
 δισσ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, }
 διπλάσι-ος, α, ον, twice as
 big.

δευτερᾱι-ος, α, ον, on the
 second day.
 χθιζ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, of yesterday.
 ὄψι-ος, α, ον, late.
 πρώϊ-ος (*Att.* πρώος,) α, ον,
 early.
 μεσημβριν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, at mid-
 day.
 μεσονύκτι-ος, ον, at mid-
 night.

6. Religion, &c.

θεῖ-ος, α, ον, divine, provi-
 dental.
 ἁγν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, }
 ἁγι-ος, α, ον, } holy, pure.
 ὁσι-ος, α, ον, }
 ἱερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, sacred.
 σεμν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, awful, august.
 ἱκέσι-ος, α, ον, } suppliant.
 ἱκτῆρι-ος, α, ον, }

ἱλε-ως, ων, } propitious (of
 εὖμεν-ής, ἐς, } a god).
 δυσμεν-ής, ἐς, unpropitious.
 ἐπιδέξι-ος, ον, lucky (of
 omens).
 σκαι-ός, ἄ, ὄν, unlucky.
 θαυμαστ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, marvel-
 lous.
 τερατώδ-ης, ἐς, prodigious.

7. Weather, &c.

εὖδι-ος, ον, } calm.
 νήνεμ-ος, ον, }
 λαμπρ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, } bright,
 λιπαρ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, } sunny.
 αἰθέρι-ος, α, ον, } celestial.
 οὐράνι-ος, α, ον, }

ἐπινέφελ-ος, ον, cloudy.
 χειμέρι-ος, α, ον, } stormy.
 δυσχείμερ-ος, ον, }
 χιονώδ-ης, ἐς, snowy.
 νοτερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, rainy.
 δροσερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, dewy.

8. Of Animals, Natural Objects, &c.

ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, wild.	πολύκαρπ-ος, ον, }	fruitful.
ἄρπ-αξ (Gen. -αγος), rapacious.	κάρπιμ-ος, ον, }	
πολύγον-ος, ον, prolific (of animals).	ἄκαρπ-ος, ον, }	barren.
	ἀτρύγετ-ος, ον, }	

9. Of Materials.

χρῦσε-ος, η, ον, golden.	σιδήρε-ος, α, ον, made of iron.
ἄργυρε-ος, α, ον, made of silver.	ξύλιν-ος, η, ον, wooden.
χάλκε-ος, α, ον, brazen.	λίθιν-ος, η, ον, made of stone.

ADVERBS, CONJUNCTIONS, &c.

(α) Of Place.

ποῦ, interrogative	} where.	ἐνθάδε, }	here.
πῇ, interrogative		ἐνταῦθα, }	
ἐνθα,		δεῦρο,	hither.
οὐ		αὐτόθεν,	hence.
ἵνα,	} whence.	ἐκεῖ, }	there.
ποῖ, interrogative, whither.		ἐνθα, }	
πόθεν, interro-		αὐτοῦ, }	
gative		ἐκεῖσε, }	thither.
ὅθεν,		αὐτόσε, }	

ἐντεῦθεν, } ἐκεῖθεν, }	thence.	θύραθεν, } θύρασι, }	out of doors.
ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα,	here and there.	ὀπίσω, } ὀπισθεν, }	behind.
που,	anywhere, somewhere.	πρόσθεν, } ἐμπροσθεν, }	in front.
οὐδαμοῦ, } μηδαμοῦ, }	nowhere.	ὑπένερθε, } κάτω, }	beneath.
πανταχοῦ, } πανταχῇ, }	everywhere.	ὑπερθε, } ἄνω, }	above.
πανταχόθεν,	from all sides.	πόρρω, } πρόσω, }	far off.
ἀμφοτέρωθεν, } ἐκατέρωθεν, }	from both sides.	ἐκάς, } τῇλε, }	
ἔσω, } ἐνδον, }	within.	τηλοῦ }	
ἐντός, }		ἐγγύς, } πλησίον, }	near.
ἔξω, } ἐκτός, }	without.	πέλας, }	
οἴκοι, } οἴκοθι, }	at home.	ἀγχι,	
οἴκοθεν,	from home.	ἐπιδέξια,	on the right.
οἴκαδε, (to) home.		ἐπ' ἀριστερά,	on the left.
		πέραν,	beyond.

(b) Of Time.

πότε, <i>interrogative</i> } ὅτε, } ὅταν, } ἡνίκα, }	when.	τότε, then (<i>Lat. tum</i>). ἔπειτα, next (<i>Lat. deinde</i>). νῦν, now. ἤδη, already. ἀεὶ, always.
ἐπειδάν, as soon as.		

οὔποτε, } never.
 μήποτε, }
 ποτε, ever, once.
 πω, as yet.
 οὐπω, } not yet.
 μήπω, }
 ἔτι, still.
 οὐκέτι, } no longer.
 μηκέτι, }
 δὴν, } long.
 δηθά, }
 παλαι, of old.
 ἄρτι, } lately.
 ἄρτίως, }
 πρῶτον, } at first.
 ἀρχήν, }
 τέλος, at last.
 πρίν, } formerly, before.
 πρότερον, }
 ἕως, } until.
 μέχρι οὗ, }
 ὕστερον, afterwards.
 τὸ λοιπόν, } henceforth.
 τούντεῦθεν, }
 ἔστιν ὅτε, } sometimes.
 ἐνίστε, }
 ἄλλοτε μὲν—ἄλλοτε δὲ, at
 some times—at other
 times.

μεταξύ, } meanwhile.
 ἐν τούτῳ, }
 ἔξαπίνης, } suddenly.
 ἔξαίφνης, }
 ἄφνω, }
 ταχέως, } quickly.
 ταχύ, }
 ὡς τάχιστα, as quickly as
 possible.
 αὐτίκα, } immediately.
 εὐθύς, }
 βραδέως, } slowly.
 σχολαίως, }
 αὖθις, } again.
 αὖ, }
 πάλιν, }
 πρωτῆ, early.
 ὀψέ, late.
 μεθύτερον, too late.
 ὁμοῦ, } at the same time,
 ἅμα, } together.
 σήμερον, to-day.
 χθές, yesterday.
 πρῶην, the day before yes-
 terday.
 αὔριον, to-morrow.
 πολλάκις, often.
 ποσάκις, how often.
 τοσάκις, so often.

(c) Of Manner.

πῶς, *interrogative*
 ὥς, *qualifying ad-*
jective, etc., } how.
 ἄλλως, *otherwise.*
 εὖ, *well.*

οὕτω, }
 οὕτως, } as has been said.
 ὧς,
 ὧδε, as follows.

(d) Of Cause.

τί, }
 διά τί, } why.
 ἐπεί, *since.*
 ὅτι, *because.*
 γάρ, *for.*

τοιγάρ, }
 οὖν, } therefore, accord-
 οὐκοῦν, } ingly.
 οὐκουν, not therefore.

MISCELLANEOUS.

οὐ, }
 οὐκ, } not (in denying).
 μή, not (in forbidding, etc.).
 μή, lest.
 οὔτε . . . οὔτε, } neither . . .
 μήτε . . . μήτε, } nor.
 οὐδέ, }
 μηδέ, } not even.
 καί, and, also.
 καὶ . . . γάρ, and (no
 wonder), for.

καὶ . . . καί, } both . . . and.
 τε . . . καί, }
 οὐκ ὅτι . . . ἀλλὰ καί, not
 only . . . but also.
 ἄλλως τε καί, especially.
 καὶ δὴ καί, yes, and more
 than that.
 καὶ μὲν, moreover; also used
 to draw attention to a new
 actor, "see here!"
 καίτοι, and yet.

εἰ καί, καίπερ, followed by *participle*, } although.
 δήπου, I suppose.
 εἰ μή, unless.
 εἰ, whether.
 εἴτε . . . εἴτε, dependent sentences only, } whether
 . . . or.
 πότερον . . . ἢ, }
 ἢ . . . ἢ, either . . . or.
 δέ, ἀλλά, } but.
 δ' οὖν, be that as it may (*Lat. ceterum*).
 γοῦν (γε οὖν), at least.
 προσέτι, moreover.
 μὲν οὖν, nay rather.
 μέντοι, however.
 ὁμῶς, nevertheless.
 ὥστε=*ut* consecutive, so that.
 ἵνα } (= *ut* final,) in order
 ὅπως } that.
 ἄλῃς, } sufficiently.
 ἱκανῶς, }

ἴσως, perhaps.
 ἀσμένως, ἐκουσίως, } gladly, willingly.
 ἥκιστα, by no means.
 πάντως, in any case.
 καὶ μάλιστα, by all means, certainly.
 σχεδόν, ὀλίγον, } almost.
 ὥς, ὅσον, } about (used with
 μάλιστα, } numerals).
 κατ' ὀλίγον, by degrees.
 λίαν, exceedingly.
 ἄγαν, very much, too much.
 μάτην, ἄλλως, } in vain.
 χάριν, ἔνεκα, ἕκατι, } for the sake of.
 δίκην, like, after the manner of.
 ἄνευ, without.
 ἐφ' ᾧτε, on condition that (followed by *Infinitive*).

Interrogative Particles.

ἦ, } simply asks for
 ἄρα, } information (*Lat.*
 ἦ γαρ, } *ne*).
 οὐ, } expects answer,
 ἄρα οὐ, } Yes.

μὴ, } expects
 ἄρα μὴ, } answer,
 μῶν (μὴ οὖν), } No.

TECHNICAL EXPRESSIONS.

(a) Of Law and Politics.

ἄνδρες δικασταί, gentlemen
of the jury.

κατηγορεῖν τί τινος, to ac-
cuse a man of something.

ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.

ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.

συνηγορεῖν, to speak for the
defence.

κατηγορεῖν, to speak for the
prosecution.

δικάζεσθαι, to plead one's
(own) cause.

ἀπολύειν, to acquit.

ἀποφεύγειν, to be acquitted.

ἐγγυᾶσθαι, to give bail.

διεγγυᾶσθαι, to require
bail.

καταγιγνώσκειν, } to con-

καταψηφίζεσθαι, } demn.

καταγιγνώσκειν } to con-

τινὸς θάνατον, } demn a

καταψηφίζεσθαι } man to

τινὸς θάνατον, } death.

θανατοῦν, to put to death.

νικᾶν, to win one's case.

ὀφλεῖν δίκην, to lose one's
case.

δίκην λαβεῖν, to take satis-
faction, punish.

δίκην δοῦναι, to give satis-
faction, be punished.

δίκη, a private suit.

γραφή, a public indict-
ment.

γράφεσθαι τινα, } to prefer an
γράφεσθαι τινα } indictment
γραφήν, } against a
man.

γραφὴ παρανόμων, an in-
dictment for unconstitu-
tional measures.

μαρτύριον, evidence.

ἐπιμαρτυρία, a deposition
taken out of court.

ἐπάγεσθαι μάρτυρας, to cite
witnesses.

ἐπιψηφίζειν, to put to the
vote.

ψηφίζεσθαι, to vote.

χειροτονεῖν, to vote by show
of hands.

νόμος, a law of the land.

εἰσφέρειν νόμον, to propose
a law.

τιθέναι νόμον, to enact a law; said of an absolute ruler.

τίθεσθαι νόμον, to enact a law; said of a republic.

ἀποχειροτονεῖν νόμον, to reject a law.

ψήφισμα, a measure ratified by the Ecclesia.

ψήφισμα γράφειν, to bring in a bill.

ἡ δημοκρατία, } the democracy.
ὁ δῆμος, }

ἡ ἀριστοκρατία, the aristocracy.

στάσις, party strife.

νεωτερίζειν, to revolutionize.

ἀποικία, a colony.

οἰκιστής, a founder of a colony.

ἔποικος, } a resident
μέτοικος, } alien.

(b) Of War, etc.

φρουρὰν φαίνειν, to proclaim a levy.

στράτευμα
ἀθροίζειν, } to collect an
στράτευμα } army.
συλλέγειν, }

τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.

πόλεμον αἰρεσθαι, }
πόλεμον ἀναιρεῖσθαι, } to begin
} a war.

πόλεμον ἐκφέρειν, }

στρατεύειν, to serve in the army.

μισθοφορεῖν, to serve as a mercenary.

ὀρμαῖσθαι ἀπὸ χωρίου τινος,

to make a position one's base of operations.

στρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to encamp.

μεταστρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to strike one's camp.

αὐλίζεσθαι, to bivouac.

ἀκροβολίζεσθαι, to skirmish.

πορεύεσθαι, to march.

γῆν τέμνειν, } to lay waste
γῆν δηοῦν, } the land.

χώραν φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν, to plunder a country utterly; properly, to carry off the moveables, and drive off the cattle.

στράτευμα τάσσειν, to draw
up an army.

ἐν πλαισίῳ τάσσειν, to draw
up in square.

οἱ προτεταγμένοι, } the van.
τὸ στόμα, }

οἱ ὀπισθοφύλακες, } the
ἡ οὐρά, } rear.

τὸ μέσον, the centre.

τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας, the right
wing.

τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left
wing.

ἐπὶ κέρας ἄγειν, to form in
column (*lit.* to lead to-
wards the wing).

τὸ κέρας ἐξελίσ-
σειν, } deploy.
τὸ κέρας ἀνα-
πτύσσειν, }

συσπειράσθαι, to be formed
in close order.

μάχην συνάπτειν, to join
battle.

ἐφ' ἵππων μάχεσθαι, to fight
on horseback.

ξίφος σπᾶσθαι, } to draw a
ξίφος ἔλκειν, } sword.

προσβάλλειν, } to charge,
ἐπιτίθεσθαι, } attack.

ὁμόσε φέρεσθαι,

εἰς χεῖρας
ἐλθεῖν, } to come to
συμμίγνυσθαι, } close quar-
ters.

τροπὴν ποιεῖσθαι τινος, to
put one to flight.

τρέπεσθαι, to be routed.

ἀναχώρησιν σημαίνειν, to
give the signal for retreat.

ἀναχωρεῖν, }
ἀναχώρησιν } to retreat.
ποιεῖσθαι, }

φεύγειν, }
εἰς φυγὴν } to take flight.
ὀρμᾶσθαι, }

στρατιώτας ἀναστρέφειν, to
rally soldiers.

εἰς λόγους ἐλθεῖν, to have an
interview.

τίθεσθαι ὅπλα, to stack
arms.

νεκροὺς ἀναιρεῖσθαι, to take
up the dead.

τρόπαιον στήσασθαι, to set
up a trophy.

τειχομαχεῖν, to assault (a
town).

πολιορκεῖν, to blockade.

ἐκπολιορκεῖν, to reduce by a
blockade.

χρήματα ἀπαιτεῖν, to de-
mand money.

καταστρέφειν, to subdue.
 ἀνδραποδίζειν, to enslave.
 πόλεμον ἀναπαύειν, } to end
 καταλύειν, } a war.
 αὐτοβοεῖ, at the first shout.

ἀμαχητί, without a struggle.
 πανστρατιᾷ, with the whole
 army.
 πανσυδίῃ, with all haste.

(c) Of Naval Warfare.

ναῦν παρασκευάζειν, to pre-
 pare a ship.
 ναῦν πληροῦν, to man a ship.
 ναῦν καθέλκειν, to launch a
 ship.
 ναῦν ἀνέλκειν, to draw a-
 shore, beach a ship.
 ναῦν ὀκέλλειν, to run a ship
 aground; also used intransi-
 tively of the ship, "to
 be run aground."
 ναῦν ἀναδούμενος ἔλκειν, to
 take a ship in tow.
 ἄγκυραν αἶρεσθαι, to weigh
 anchor.
 ἄγκυραν βάλλειν, } to cast
 ἄγκυραν καθιέναι, } anchor.
 ἐπ' ἀγκύρας
 ὀρμεῖν, } to ride at
 ἐπ' ἀγκύρας
 ἀποσαλεύειν, } anchor.

ὀρμίζειν, to bring to anchor.
 ἀνάγεσθαι, to put out to sea.
 ἀναβαίνειν, to embark.
 ἀποβαίνειν, } to disembark.
 ἐκβαίνειν, }
 προσσχέιν, to touch at.
 στρατιώτας ἀναβιβάζειν, to
 embark soldiers.
 στρατιώτας ἐκβιβάζειν, to
 disembark soldiers.
 ἱστία ἀείρεσθαι, } to spread
 ἱστία τείνειν, } the sails.
 ἱστία στέλλειν, to furl the
 sails.
 οἴκαδε πλεῖν, to sail home.
 ἐπ' οἴκου πλεῖν, to sail home-
 wards.
 ναυαγία, shipwreck.
 ναυαγεῖν, to be shipwrecked.
 ναῦς καταδεδυκυῖα, ■ sunk or
 waterlogged ship.

ἐμβάλλειν, to charge (of a ship).	περιπλοῦς, sailing round the enemy's line.
ἐμβολή, a naval charge.	ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι νεῶς, to grapple a ship, preparatory to boarding.
ἀντίπρωρος, prow to prow.	
διακπλοῦς, breaking the enemy's line.	

VERBS.

1. Regular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἤγγελκα, ἤγγειλα, I announce.

ἀγείρω, —, —, ἤγειρα, I collect.

ἀγοράζω, ἀγοράσω, ἠγόρακα, ἠγόρασα, I buy.

ἀγορεύω, ἀγορεύσω, ἠγόρευκα, ἠγόρευσα, I harangue, make proclamation.

ἀπ-αγορεύω, I forbid.

κατ-αγορεύω, I denounce.

ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἠδίκηκα, ἠδίκησα, I do wrong, injure.

ἀθροίζω, ἀθροίσω, —, ἠθροισα, I collect.

αἰνέω, αἰνέσω, ᾔνεκα, (ἐπ-)ᾔνεσα, I tell, speak of, commend.

ἐπ-αινέω, (i) I praise, (ii) I decline politely, *e.g.* κάλ-
λιστ' ἐπαινῶ, "no, thank you," *AR. Ran.* 508.

παρ-αινέω, I advise.

αἶρω (contr. for αἰείρω), ἀρῶ, ἤρκα, ἤρα, I raise; *Mid.*
I undertake; αἶρομαι πόλεμον, I undertake a war.

ἐπ-αίρω, I exalt; *Pass.* I am elated.

αἰσχύνω, αἰσχυνῶ, ἤσχυγκα, ἤσχυνα, I cause shame to ;

Mid. I cause myself to feel shame, I am ashamed.

αἰτέω, αἰτήσω, ἤτηκα, ἤτησα, I ask.

ἀπ-αιτέω, I demand back (generally, as a right).

ἀκολουθέω, ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθηκα, ἠκολουθησα, I follow.

ἀκοντίζω, ἀκοντίσω, ἠκόντικα, ἠκόντισα, I shoot javelins.

ἀλγέω, ἀλγήσω, —, ἤλγησα, I feel pain, grieve.

συν-αλγέω, I grieve with, sympathize.

ἀλλάσσω, ἀλλάξω, —, ἤλλαξα, I change ; like *Lat.* muto, means both, I give, and I receive in exchange.

ἀπ-αλλάσσω, I give one a change from, hence, I release. This sense is very common in Passive.

δι-αλλάσσω, I give or take in exchange ; hence, particularly in the sense of giving friendship for enmity, I reconcile.

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω, —, ἤμειψα, I change ; *Mid.* I do something in return, requite ; hence, I answer.

ἀπ-αμείβομαι (very common in HOMER), I reply.

ἀμύνω, ἀμυνῶ, —, ἤμυνα, I ward off. ἀμύνω τι τινί or τινός, I ward off something from another ; ἀμύνω τινί, I defend a person ; ἀμύνομαι, absolutely, I defend myself ; ἀμύνομαί τινα, I punish a person.

ἀνιάω, ἀνιάσω, ἠνίακα, ἠνίασα, I vex.

ἀνύω and ἀνύτω, ἀνύσω, ἤνυκα, ἤνυσα, I achieve, accomplish.

ἀξιόω, ἀξιώσω, ἤξιώκα, ἤξιώσα, I think fit, claim, consider right.

ἀπατάω, ἀπατήσω, ἠπάτηκα, ἠπάτησα, I deceive.

ἀπιστέω, ἀπιστήσω, ἠπίστηκα, ἠπίστησα, (i) I distrust, disbelieve, (ii) I disobey.

ἀπορέω, ἀπορήσω, ἠπόρηκα, ἠπόρησα, I am distressed, perplexed.

ἀριστάω, ἀριστήσω, ἠρίστηκα, ἠρίστησα, I breakfast.

ἀρκέω, ἀρκέσω, —, ἤρκεσα, (i) I assist, defend, (ii) I suffice.

ἀρπάζω, ἀρπάσω, ἤρπακα, ἤρπασα, I seize.

ἄρχω, ἄρξω, —, ἤρξα, (i) I begin, (ii) I rule.

ὑπ-ἀρχω, I am from the first, or to start with.

ἀσκέω, ἀσκήσω, ἤσκηκα, ἤσκησα, (i) I adorn, (ii) I practise.

ἀτιμάζω, ἀτιμάσω, ἠτίμακα, ἠτίμασα, I dishonour.

αὐδάω, αὐδήσω, ἠὔδηκα, ἠὔδησα, I speak, tell.

ἀπ-αυδάω, I forbid.

βλάπτω, βλάψω, βέβλαφα, ἔβλαψα, I hurt.

βοηθέω, βοηθήσω, βεβοήθηκα, ἐβοήθησα, I assist, come to the rescue.

βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, βεβούλευκα, ἐβούλευσα, I deliberate, take counsel.

ἐπι-βουλεύω, I plot against.

συμ-βουλεύω, I advise ; *Mid.* I ask advice.

γράφω, γράψω, γέγραφα, ἔγραψα, I write.

ἀπο-γράφω, } I enter a name in a list.
ἐγ-γράφω, }

συγ-γράφω, I compile (said of an historian).

δακρύω, δακρύσω, δεδάκρυκα, ἐδάκρυσα, I weep.

δέω, δήσω, δέδηκα and δέδεκα, ἔδησα, I bind.

δηιόω, *Att.* δηῶ, δηίωσω, —, ἐδηίωσα, I ravage, lay waste.

δηλόω, δηλώσω, δεδήλωκα, ἐδήλωσα, I show, make manifest.

δικάζω, δικάσω, δεδίκακα, ἐδίκασα, I judge, decide.

διψάω, διψήσω, δεδίψηκα, ἐδίψησα, I thirst.

διώκω, διώξω, δεδίωχα, ἐδίωξα, I pursue; ὁ διώκων, the plaintiff: cf. *Scotch*, "pursuer."

δοκέω, δόξω and δοκήσω, δεδόκηκα, ἔδοξα and ἐδόκησα,

(i) I think, (ii) I seem; δοκεῖ (*Impers.*), it seems good.

δουλεύω, δουλεύσω, —, ἐδούλευσα, I am a slave.

δράω, δράσω, δέδρακα, ἔδρασα, I do.

δυστυχέω, —, δεδυστύχηκα, —, I am unfortunate.

δωρέω, δωρήσω, δέδωρηκα, ἐδώρησα, I give, present.

εἰάω, εἰάσω, εἶακα, εἶασα, (i) I allow, (ii) I let alone.

ἐθέλω and θέλω, ἐθέλῃσω and θελήσω, ἠθέληκα and

τεθέληκα, ἠθέλησα and ἐθέλησα, I am willing.

εἴκω, εἴξω, —, εἶξα, I yield.

εἴργω, εἴρξω, —, εἶρξα, (i) I shut in or out, (ii) I prevent.

ἐλευθερόω, ἐλευθερώσω, ἠλευθέρωκα, ἠλευθέρωσα, I set free.

ἐλπίζω, ἐλπίσω, —, ἤλπισα, I hope.

ἐράω (in *Act.* only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I love.

ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτηκα, ἠρώτησα, I inquire.

ἐτοιμάζω, ἐτοιμάσω, ἠτοίμακα, ἠτοίμασα, I make ready.

εὐθύνω, εὐθυνῶ, —, ηὔθυνα, I make straight, direct.
 εὐτυχέω, εὐτυχήσω, ηὔτύχηκα and εὐτύχηκα, ηὔτύχησα
 and εὐτύχησα, I am fortunate.

ζάω, ζήσω, ἔζηκα, ἔζησα, I live.

ζημιώω, ζημιώσω, ἔζημίωκα, ἔζημίωσα, I injure, fine,
 punish.

ζητέω, ζητήσω, ἐζήτηκα, ἐζήτησα, I seek.

ἦκω, ἦξω, —, —, I have come.

θάπτω, θάψω, —, ἔθαψα, I bury.

θαρσέω, θαρσήσω, τεθάρσηκα, ἐθάρσησα, I take courage.
 θαρσύνω, also written θρασύνω (in Act. only used in Pres.
 and Imperf.), I embolden.

θεραπεύω, θεραπεύσω, τεθεράπευκα, ἐθεράπευσα, I worship,
 show deference or attention to.

θηράω, θηράσω, τεθήρακα, ἐθήρασα, } I chase, hunt.
 θηρεύω, θηρεύσω, τεθήρευκα, ἐθήρευσα, }

θορυβέω, θορυβήσω, τεθορύβηκα, ἐθορύβησα, I raise a
 clamour.

θρηνέω, θρηνήσω, —, ἐθρήνησα, I wail, lament.

θύω, θύσω, τέθυκα, ἔθυσα, I sacrifice.

θωρήσσω, θωρήξω, —, ἐθώρηξα, I arm with a breastplate.

καλύπτω, καλύψω, —, ἐκάλυψα, I hide, cover.

ἀνα-καλύπτω, } I uncover, reveal.
 ἀπο-καλύπτω, }

κάμπτω, κάμψω, —, ἔκαμψα, I bend.

κελεύω, κελεύσω, κεκέλευκα, ἐκέλευσα, I command.
κηρύσσω, κηρύξω, κεκήρυχα, ἐκήρυξα, I announce (as a
herald).

κινέω, κινήσω, —, ἐκίνησα, I set in motion.

κλείω, κλείσω, κέκλεικα, ἔκλεισα, I shut.

κλέπτω, κλέψω, κέκλοφα, ἔκλεψα, I steal.

κλίνω, κλινῶ, κέκλικα, ἔκλινα, I make to lean; *Mid.*
I lean.

κλύω (in *Ind.* only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), *Aor.*
Imperat. κλῦθι and κέκλυθι, I hear.

κοιμάω, κοιμήσω, —, ἐκοίμησα, I lull to sleep; *Pass.*
I fall asleep.

κολάζω, κολάσω, —, ἐκόλασα, I punish, check.

κομίζω, κομίσω, κεκόμικα, ἐκόμισα, I take care of, convey
away.

κόπτω, κόψω, —, ἔκοψα, I beat, strike, cut.

κοσμέω, κοσμήσω, κεκόσμηκα, ἐκόσμησα, I arrange, adorn.

κρατέω, κρατήσω, κεκράτηκα, ἐκράτησα, I am powerful,
prevail.

κρίνω, κρινῶ, κέκρικα, ἔκρινα, I distinguish, judge, decide.

δια-κρίνω, I separate or distinguish one thing from
another.

ἐκ-κρίνω, I pick out, select.

κατα-κρίνω, I give judgment against, condemn.

ὑπο-κρίνομαι, *Mid.* of ὑπο-κρίνω, (i) I make answer,
hence, (ii) I act (in a play).

κρύπτω, κρύψω, κέκρυφα, ἔκρυψα, I hide, conceal.

κτείνω, κτενῶ, —, ἔκτεινα and ἔκτανον, I slay.

κωλύω, κωλίσω, κεκώλυκα, ἐκώλυσα, I hinder, prevent.

λαλέω, λαλήσω, λελάληκα, ἐλάλησα, I talk.

λάμπω, λάμψω, λέλαμπα, ἔλαμψα, I shine.

λέγω, λέξω, —, ἔλεξα, (i) I lay, (ii) I gather, (iii) I speak.

συλ-λέγω, I collect.

λήγω, λήξω, —, ἔλληξα, I cease.

λοιδορέω, λοιδορήσω, λελοιδώρηκα, ἐλοιδώρησα, I revile.

λούω, λούσω, —, ἔλουσα, I wash.

λυπέω, λυπήσω, —, ἐλύπησα, I vex; *Mid.* I vex myself, am grieved.

λυσιτελεῖ (*Impers.*), It is expedient.

λύω, λύσω, λέλυκα, ἔλυσα, I loose.

μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω, μεμαρτύρηκα, ἐμαρτύρησα, I bear witness.

μελετάω, μελετήσω, μεμελέτηκα, ἐμελέτησα, I practise.

μισέω, μισήσω, μεμίσηκα, ἐμίσησα, I hate.

μισθόω, μισθώσω, μεμίσθωκα, ἐμίσθωσα, I let out for hire; *Mid.* I have let to me, hire.

ναίω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I dwell.

νικάω, νικῶσω, νενίκηκα, ἐνίκησα, I conquer.

νοέω, νοήσω, νενόηκα, ἐνόησα, (i) I perceive, (ii) I think about, devise.

νομίζω, νομίσω, νενόμικα, ἐνόμισα, I hold a belief, think; τὰ νομιζόμενα, things customary.

νουθετέω, νουθετήσω, νενουθέτηκα, ἐνουθέτησα, I admonish.

ξενίζω, ξενίσω, —, ἐξένισα, I entertain.

οἰκέω, οἰκήσω, ᾤκηκα, ᾤκησα, I dwell, inhabit.

μετ-οικέω, I change my abode.

οἰκίζω, οἰκίσω, —, ᾤκισα, (i) I colonize, (ii) I establish men in a place as colonists.

οἰκοδομέω, οἰκοδομήσω, ᾤκοδόμηκα, ᾤκοδόμησα, I build.

οἰκτείρω, οἰκτερῶ, —, ᾤκτειρα, } I pity.
οἰκτίζω, οἰκτίσω, —, ᾤκτισα, }

ὀκνέω, ὀκνήσω, —, ᾤκνησα, I shrink, hesitate.

ὁμολογέω, ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγηκα, ὡμολόγησα, I agree, admit, confess.

ὀνειδίζω, ὀνειδίσω, ὠνειδίκα, ὠνειδισα, I reproach.

ὀρμάω, ὀρμήσω, ὤρμηκα, ὤρμησα, (i) I urge on, (ii) (*intrans.*) I rush, set out.

ὀρμέω, ὀρμήσω, —, ὤρμησα, I lie at anchor.

ὀρμίζω, ὀρμίσω, —, ὤρμισα, I bring to anchor.

μεθ-ορμίζω, I change a ship's moorings.

παίω, παίσω, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, } I strike.
πατάσσω, πατάξω, —, ἐπάταξα, }

παύω, παύσω, πέπαυκα, ἔπαυσα, I make to stop; *Mid.* I stop, cease.

πείθω, πείσω, πέπεικα, ἔπεισα, I persuade; *Mid.* I obey; *Perf* πέποιθα, I trust.

πεινάω, πεινήσω and πεινάσω, πεπείνηκα, ἐπείνησα and ἐπείνασα, I am hungry.

πειράω, πειράσω, πεπείρακα, ἐπείρασα, I attempt.

πέμπω, πέμψω, πέπομφα, ἔπεμψα, I send.

μετα-πέμπω, I send some one after another; *Mid.* I summon, send for.

πενθέω, πενθήσω, πεπένθηκα, ἐπένθησα, I lament.

περάω, περάσω, πεπέρακα, ἐπέρασα, I pass over, cross.

πηδάω, πηδήσω, πεπήδηκα, ἐπήδησα, I leap.

πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, πεπίστευκα, -ἐπίστευσα, I trust in, believe.

πλέκω, πλέξω, πέπλεχα and πέπλοχα, ἔπλεξα, I plait, weave.

πληρόω, πληρώσω, πεπλήρωκα, ἐπλήρωσα, I fill.

πλήσσω, πλήξω, πέπληγα, ἔπληξα, I strike.

ἐκ-πλήσσω, I strike out (of his senses), astonish, dismay.

πλουτέω, πλουτήσω, πεπλούτηκα, ἐπλούτησα, I am rich.

ποθέω, ποθήσω, πεπόθηκα, ἐπόθησα, I long for, desire.

ποιέω, ποιήσω, πεποίηκα, ἐποίησα, I make, do; *Mid.* I consider, value.

προσ-ποιέομαι, I pretend.

πολεμέω, πολεμήσω, πεπολέμηκα, ἐπολέμησα, I am at war.

πολεμόω, πολεμώσω, πεπολέμωκα, ἐπολέμωσα, I make hostile.

πολιορκέω, πολιορκήσω, πεπολιορκήκα, ἐπολιορκήσα, I besiege.

πονέω, πονήσω, πεπόνηκα, ἐπόνησα, I labour.

πορεύω, πορεύσω, —, ἐπόρευσα, I make to go; *Mid.* I go, march.

πορίζω, πορίσω, πεπόρικα, ἐπόρισα, I provide, furnish.

πράσσω, πράξω, πέπραχα, ἔπραξα, (i) I do, accomplish,
(ii) I fare; εὖ, κακῶς πράττειν, to fare well, or ill,
(iii) I exact (money, etc.).

πρεπω, πρεψω, —, ἔπρεψα, I am conspicuous; πρέπει, (Imperis.), it behoves.

πωλέω, πωλήσω, —, ἐπώλησα, I sell.

ρίπτω, ρίψω, ἔρριφα, ἔρριψα, I throw.

σαλπίζω, σαλπίζω, —, ἐσάλπιγξα, I sound a trumpet.
σημαίνω, σημανῶ, —, ἐσήμνη, (i) I point out, (ii) I give an order.

ἀπο-σημαίνομαι, I confiscate.

σκάπτω, σκάψω, —, ἔσκαψα, I dig.

κατα-σκάπτω, I dig down, rase to the ground.

σκευάζω, σκευάσω, —, ἐσκεύασα, I prepare.

σκηνέω, σκηνήσω, —, ἐσκήνησα, I dwell in a tent, am encamped.

σπάω, σπάσω, ἔσπακα, ἔσπασα, I draw (a sword, etc.).

σπείρω, σπερῶ, ἔσπαρκα, ἔσπειρα, I sow, scatter.

σπεύδω, σπεύσω, —, ἔσπευσα, (i) I urge on, (ii) I hasten, am eager.

στασιάζω, στασιάσω, —, ἐστασίασα, I am engaged in civil war.

στείχω, —, —, ἔστιχον, I go, advance.

στέλλω, στελῶ, ἔσταλκα, ἔστειλα, (i) I arrange, (ii) I send.

στενάζω, στενάξω, —, ἐστέναξα, I groan (frequently), frequentative from στένω.

στένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I groan.

στερέω, στερήσω, ἐστέρηκα, ἐστέρησα, I deprive of.

στέφω, στέψω, —, ἔστυφα, I crown.

στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, —, ἐστράτευσα, I serve as a soldier, take the field.

στρατοπεδεύω, στρατοπεδεύσω, —, ἐστρατοπέδευσα, I encamp (more usual in *Mid.*).

στρέφω, στρέψω, ἔστροφα, ἔστρεψα, I twist, turn (*trans.*).
ἀνα-στρέφω, I overturn.

κατα-στρέφομαι, I subdue.

στυγέω, στυγήσω, —, ἐστύγησα and ἔστυξα, I hate.

συλάω, συλήσω, —, ἐσύλησα, I strip off (esp. of arms, etc.).

σφάζω, *Att.* σφάττω, σφάξω, —, ἔσφαξα, I slay.

σφάλλω, σφαλῶ, —, ἔσφηλα, I trip up, deceive, destroy.

σχίζω, σχίσω, —, ἔσχισα, I cleave.

σώζω, σώσω, σέσωκα, ἔσωσα, I save.

σωφρονέω, σωφρονήσω, —, ἐσωφρόνησα, I am in my senses, am discreet.

ταράσσω, ταραξέω, —, ἐτάραξα, I disturb; *Perf.* τέτρηχα (*intrans.*), I am disturbed.

ταρβέω, ταρβήσω, τετάρβηκα, ἐτάρβησα, I am afraid.

τάσσω, τάξω, —, ἔταξα, I arrange, draw up.

ἐπι-τάσσω, I enjoin, order.

προσ-τάσσω, I assign (a task or duty).

τείνω, τενῶ, τέτακα, ἔτεινα, I stretch.

τείρω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I rub away, wear out.

τειχίζω, τειχίσω, —, ἐτείχισα, (i) I build, (ii) I fortify with a wall.

τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, τετελεύτηκα, ἐτελεύτησα, I finish ; hence, supplying τὸν βίον, I die ; *Part.* τελευτῶν (used adverbially), lastly.

τελέω, τελέσω, τετέλεκα, ἐτέλεσα, (i) I accomplish, finish ; (ii) I pay ; hence, τελῶ εἰς ἱππέας = I am enrolled among, (lit.) I pay towards the knights.

τέλλω, τελῶ, —, ἔτειλα, I make to rise, bring about.

ἀνα-τέλλω, I rise (of the sun and moon).

ἐπι-τέλλω, I charge, order.

τέρπω, τέρψω, —, ἔτερψα, I gladden ; *Mid.* I take delight.

τηρέω, τηρήσω, τετήρηκα, ἐτήρησα, (i) I watch, watch for, (ii) I observe, keep (laws, etc.).

τιμάω, τιμήσω, τετίμηκα, ἐτίμησα, I honour.

τιμωρέω, τιμωρήσω, τετιμώρηκα, ἐτιμώρησα, I assist (Dat. of person assisted) ; *Mid.* I take vengeance on (Acc. of object of vengeance).

τολμάω, τολμήσω, τετόλμηκα, ἐτόλμησα, I dare.

τρέπω, τρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔτρεψα and ἔτραπον, I turn (*trans.*) ; *Mid.* I turn or apply myself.

ἀνα-τρέπω, I overturn.

ἀπο-τρέπω, I turn away, dissuade.

ἐν-τρέπομαι, I pay regard to.

ἐπι-τρέπω, I intrust (to another), permit.

τύπτω, τύψω, τέτυφα, ἔτυψα, I strike.

ὕβρίζω, ὕβρίσω, ὕβρικα, ὕβρισα, I am insolent, insult.

ὕπηρετέω, ὕπηρετήσω, —, ὕπηρέτησα, I serve.

ὑποπτεύω, ὑποπτεύσω, —, ὑπώπτεισα, I suspect.
 ὕω, ὕσω, —, ὕσα, I rain.

φαίνω, φανῶ, πέφαγκα, ἔφηναι, I show; *Mid.* with *Perf.*
 πέφηναι, and *Pass.* I appear.

φάσκω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), = φημί, I say;
 sometimes implies an idea that the statement is not
 true.

φθείρω, φθερῶ, ἐφθάρκα, ἐφθειρα, I destroy, corrupt.
 δια-φθείρω, I destroy utterly.

φθονέω, φθονήσω, —, ἐφθόνησα, I envy.

φιλέω, φιλήσω, πεφίληκα, ἐφίλησα, (i) I love, (ii) I
 kiss.

φλέγω, φλέξω, —, ἐφλεξα, (i) *trans.* I set on fire;
 (ii) *intrans.* I blaze.

φοβέω, φοβήσω, —, ἐφόβησα, I frighten; *Mid.* and
Pass. I fear.

φονεύω, φονεύσω, —, ἐφόνεισα, I slay.

φορέω, φορήσω, —, ἐφόρησα (frequentative from φέρω,
 q.v.), I carry.

φράζω, φράσω, —, ἔφρασα, I tell; *Mid.* I tell myself,
 think over, devise.

φρονέω, φρονήσω, —, ἐφρόνησα, I am minded; hence,
 εὖ φρονέω, I am well-minded, sensible, sane; κακῶς
 φρονέω, I am mad; μέγα φρονέω, I am proud, etc.

φροντίζω, φροντίσω, πεφρόντικα, ἐφρόντισα, I reflect,
 consider.

φρουρέω, φρουρήσω, —, ἐφρούρησα, I keep guard,
 watch over.

φυλάσσω, φυλάξω, —, ἐφύλαξα, I guard; *Mid.* I guard myself; φυλάσσομαί τινα, I guard myself against some one.

φυτεύω, φυτεύσω, —, ἐφύτευσα, (i) I plant, hence, (ii) I beget.

φύω, φύσω, —, ἔφυσα, I produce; *Pass.* I am produced or born; *Perf.* πέφυκα, I am; 2 *Aor.* ἔφυν, I was.

φωνέω, φωνήσω, —, ἐφώνησα, I cry out, utter a voice.

χαλάω, χαλάσω, —, ἐχάλασα, I slacken.

χειμάζω, χειμάσω, —, ἐχείμασα, (i) I expose to the winter, (ii) (in military sense) I winter.

χολόω, χολώσω, —, ἐχόλωσα, I make angry; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I am angry.

χρήζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I desire.

χωρέω, χωρήσω, κεχώρηκα, ἐχώρησα, (i) I retire, (ii) I advance.

ἀνα-χωρέω, I retreat (common military word).

χωρίζω, χωρίσω, —, ἐχώρισα, I separate (*trans.*).

ψαύω, ψαύσω, —, ἔψαυσα, I touch.

ψέγω, ψέξω, —, ἔψεξα, I blame, disparage.

ψεύδω, ψεύσω, —, ἔψευσα, I beguile; *Mid.* I lie.

ὠφελέω, ὠφελήσω, ὠφέληκα, ὠφέλησα, I benefit.

2. Irregular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἦχα, ἦγαγον, I drive, lead, bring.

ἀν-άγω, I lead up or back ; *Mid.* I put out to sea.

δι-άγω, I spend (life, etc.).

ἐπ-άγω, I lead on, induce : ἐπάγομαι μάρτυρας, I call witnesses.

κατ-άγω, I lead down or back ; κατάγω ναῦν, I bring a ship into port ; κατάγω φυγάδα, I restore an exile.

μετ-άγω, I lead from one place to another, transfer.

παρ-άγω, I bring over, persuade.

ὑπ-άγω, (i) I bring under, subject to, (ii) I bring from under, withdraw.

αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, ἤρηκα, εἶλον, I take, seize ; *Mid.* I choose.

ἀν-αἰρέω, (i) I take up or away, (ii) I despatch, kill, (iii) I give a response (of an oracle).

δι-αἰρέω, (i) I divide, (ii) I distinguish.

περι-αἰρέω, I take from around (as, a ring from the finger, a wall from a city).

συν-αἰρέω, (i) I take together, hence, I sum up ; ὡς συνελόντι λέγειν, to be brief, (ii) I finish, make an end of (cf. *Lat.* concludo).

ὑφ-αἰρέω, I take from beneath or secretly, I steal.

ἀρέσκω, ἀρέσω, —, ἤρεσα, I please.

αὐξάνω and αὕξω, αὐξήσω, ηὔξηκα, ηὔξησα, I make great, increase (*trans.*) ; *Mid.* and *Pass. intrans.* I grow.

βάλλω, βαλῶ, βέβληκα, ἔβαλον, I throw.

εἰσ-βάλλω, I invade, attack.

ἐκ-βάλλω, I throw out ; hence, of a person, I banish.
 δια-βάλλω, I slander.

μετα-βάλλω, I change (*trans.*).

προσ-βάλλω, I charge, attack.

συμ-βάλλω, (i) I bring together as enemies, pit
 against each other, (ii) I bring together for com-
 parison, compare, hence, I infer, conclude.

ὑπερ-βάλλω, I surpass.

ὑπο-βάλλω, I throw under ; hence, I suggest.

βλαστάνω, βλαστήσω, βεβλάστηκα and ἐβλάστηκα,
 ἔβλαστον, I bud, sprout.

βόσκω, βοσκήσω, —, ἐβόσκησα, I feed (*trans.*).

γαμέω, γαμῶ, γεγάμηκα, ἔγημα, I marry (said of the
 man (*Lat.* *duco*) ; *Mid.* said of the woman (*Lat.* *nubo*).

δέω, δεήσω, δεδέηκα, ἐδέησα, I lack. δέϊ, *Impers.* it be-
 hoves, is necessary ; ὀλίγου δέϊ, it wants but little, is
 all but so ; πολλοῦ δέϊ, it wants much, is far from
 being so.

διδάσκω, διδάξω, δεδίδαχα, ἐδίδαξα, I teach.

ἐγείρω, ἐγερῶ, ἐγήγερκα, ἤγειρα, I rouse ; *Perf. Mid.*
 ἐγρήγορα, I am awake.

(ἔθω), —, εἴωθα, —, I am accustomed ; κατὰ τὸ
 εἰωθός, according to custom.

ἐλαύνω, ἐλάσω, *Att.* ἐλῶ, ἐλήλακα, ἤλασα, I drive ; hence,
 ἐλαύνω ἵππον, I ride ; ἐλαύνω ναῦν, I propel a ship ;
 the accus. is very often omitted, so that it becomes
 intrans. with the meaning, I ride, march, etc.

ἔλκω, ἔλξω, εἴλκυκα, εἴλκυσα, I drag.

εὕδω, εὕδησω, —, —, and, more commonly used, καθ-εὕδω, I sleep.

εὕρισκω, εὕρήσω, ηὔρηκα and εὔρηκα, ἡδρον and εἶδρον, I find.

ἔχω, ἔξω and σχήσω, ἔσχηκα, ἔσχον, I have, hold; *Mid.* I cling to; hence, οἱ ἐχόμενοι, those next or adjoining.

ἀν-έχω, I hold up; *Mid.* I endure, put up with.

ἀπ-έχω, (i) I keep off (*trans.*), (ii) I am distant (of a town, etc.).

κατ-έχω, (i) I hold down, restrain, (ii) I occupy possess.

μετ-έχω, I have a share in.

παρ-έχω, I provide, afford.

περι-έχω, (i) I surround, (ii) I get the better of.

προσ-έχω, I bring towards, apply; or, omitting the accus., I bring a ship to land, touch at a place;

προσ-έχω νοῦν, I give attention.

συν-έχω, I hold together, contain.

ὑπερ-έχω, I surpass.

ὑπ-έχω, I hold beneath or from beneath; hence, I submit to.

θάλλω, θαλλήσω, τέθηλα, ἔθηλα and ἔθαλον, I bloom.

καλέω, καλέσω, κέκληκα, ἐκάλεσα, I call.

ἀπο-καλέω, (i) I call away, (ii) I call abusively, call names.

ἐγ-καλέω, I bring an accusation.

παρα-καλέω, I call in as a friend; *Mid.* I cheer, encourage.

λανθάνω, λήσω, λέληθα, ἔλαθον, I escape notice; λανθάνω ποιῶν, I do it unnoticed; *Mid.* I forget.

λείπω, λείψω, λέλοιπα, ἔλιπον, I leave.

λεύσσω, λεύσω, —, ἔλεуса, I look at, behold.

μέλλω, μελλήσω, —, ἡμέλλησα and ἐμέλλησα, (i) I am about to, (ii) I delay.

μέλω, μελήσω, μεμέληκα and μέμηλα, ἐμέλησα, I am a *song* to.

μένω, μενῶ, μεμένηκα, ἔμεινα, I remain, await.

μιμνήσκω, μνήσω, —, ἔμνησα, I remind; *Mid.* I remember.

νέμω, νεμῶ, νενέμηκα, ἔνειμα, I distribute; *Mid.* I have as my share; hence (of cattle), I graze.

ὀζω, ὀζήσω, ὀδωδα, ὤζησα, I smell (*intrans.*).

ὀρύσσω, ὀρύξω, ὀρώρυχα, ὠρυξα, I dig.

ὀφείλω, ὀφειλήσω, ὠφείληκα, ὠφείλησα and ὠφελον, I owe; ὠφελον or εἶθ' ὠφελον followed by infinitive, would that (of wishes that cannot be fulfilled).

ὀφλισκάνω, ὀφλήσω, ὠφληκα, ὠφλησα and ὠφλον, I incur; ὀφλισκάνω μωρίαν, I incur (the charge of) folly, ὀφλισκάνω δίκην, I lose (lit. incur) my suit.

πέρθω, πέρσω, —, ἔπερσα and ἔπραθον, I destroy, lay waste.

σπένδω, σπείσω, ἔσπεικα, ἔσπεισα, I pour (libations, etc.) *Mid.* I make a treaty.

στέργω, στέρξω, ἔστοργα, ἔστερξα, (i) I love, (ii) I am content with; στέργω τὰ παρόντα, I am content with my lot.

τέμνω, τεμῶ, τέτμηκα, ἔτεμον and ἔταμον, I cut, of a country, I lay waste.

τίνω, τίσω, τέτικα, ἔτισα, I pay; *Mid.* with *Accus.* of object, I take vengeance on.

τιτρώσκω, τρώσω, —, ἔτρωσα, I wound.

τρέφω, θρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔθρεψα, I nourish.

φέρω, οἶσω, ἐνήνοχα, ἤνεγκον, I bear, carry.

δια-φέρω, I differ from, surpass; διαφέρει (*impers.*), it makes a difference.

ἐκ-φέρω, I carry out; hence, in a special sense, I bury; ἐκφέρω πόλεμον, I make war.

ἐπι-φέρω, I bring against; ἐπι-φέρω πόλεμόν τινι, I make war on a person (cf. *Lat.* bellum alicui infero).

συν-φέρω, I bring together; συμφέρει (*impers.*), it is expedient; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I meet, either as a friend or an enemy.

χαίρω, χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, ἐχάρην, I rejoice; hence, χαιρε, farewell; χαίρων, with impunity.

χέω, χεῶ, κέχυκα, ἔχεα, I pour.

χρή (3 sing. Pres. Ind. from χράω), *Imperf.* χρήν and ἐχρήν, it behoves.

ώθέω, ώθήσω and ώσω, ἔωκα, ἔωσα, I push.

3. Deponents and Passive Verbs.

αἰδέομαι, αἰδέσομαι, —, ἡδεσάμην, (i) I am ashamed,

(ii) I feel shame before, respect.

αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, —, ἡσθόμην, I perceive.

αἰτιάομαι, αἰτιάσομαι, ἡτίαμαι, ἡτιασάμην, I blame.

ἀκέομαι, ἀκέσομαι, —, ἡκεσάμην, I cure, heal.

ἀλίσκομαι, ἀλώσομαι, ἔαλωκα, ἔαλων (contr. ἦλων), I am taken.

ἀπεχθάνομαι, ἀπεχθήσομαι, ἀπήχθημαι, ἀπηχθόμην, I incur hatred.

ἄράομαι, ἄράσομαι, —, ἡρασάμην, I pray, imprecate.

ἄρνέομαι, ἄρνήσομαι, ἡρνημαι, ἡρνησάμην, I deny.

ἀσπάζομαι, ἀσπάσομαι, —, ἡσπασάμην, I greet, caress.

αὐλίζομαι, αὐλίσομαι, ηὐλισμαι, ηὐλισάμην, I bivoouac.

ἄχθομαι, ἄχθέσομαι, ἡχθημαι, ἡχθέσθην, I am vexed.

βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην and ἡβουλήθην, I wish.

γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, γέγονα and γεγένημαι, ἐγενόμην, I become, am born.

ἀπο-γίγνομαι, I depart from; hence, I die.

ἐπι-γίγνομαι, I succeed.

περι-γίγνομαι, I overcome.

δεξιόομαι, δεξιώσομαι, —, ἔδεξιωσάμην, I welcome, greet.

δέρκομαι, —, δέδορκα, ἔδρακον, I see, look.

δέχομαι, δέξομαι, δέδεγμαι, ἔδεξάμην, I receive.

δια-δέχομαι, I take another's place, succeed.

δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, δεδύνημαι, ἔδυνήθην, I am able.

ἐνθυμέομαι, ἐνθυμήσομαι, ἐντεθύμημαι, ἐνεθυμήθην, I consider, reflect on.

ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, —, ἐσπόμην, I follow.

ἔραμαι, ἐρασθήσομαι, —, ἠράσθην, I love.

ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασμαι, εἰργασάμην, I work.

ἔρομαι, ἐρήσομαι, —, ἠρόμην, I ask.

ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἐλήλυθα, ἦλθον, I come.

κατ-έρχομαι, I return from exile.

εὐλαβέομαι, εὐλαβήσομαι, —, ηὐλαβήθην, I take care.

εὐχομαι, εὐξομαι, —, ηὐξάμην and εὐξάμην, (i) I pray, (ii) I boast.

ἡγέομαι, ἡγήσομαι, ἡγημαι, ἡγησάμην, (i) I lead, (ii) I think (cf. *Lat.* *duco*).

ἡδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, —, ἡσθην, I take delight.

ἦμαι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.

ἡσσάομαι, ἡσσήθησομαι, ἡσσημαι, ἡσσήθην, I am inferior, am defeated.

θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, τεθέαμαι, ἔθεασάμην, I look, gaze at.

ιάομαι, ιάσομαι, —, ιασάμην, I heal.

ικνέομαι, ἰξομαι, ἰγμαι, ἰκόμην, I come, arrive.

κεῖμαι, κείσομαι, —, —, I lie.

κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, κέκτημαι, ἐκτησάμην, I acquire ;
Perf. κέκτημαι, I have acquired ; hence, I possess.

ληΐζομαι (*Att.* λήζομαι), ληΐσομαι, —, ἐληΐσάμην, I
 plunder, ravage.

λίσσομαι, —, —, ἐλίσσάμην, I beseech.

λογίζομαι, λογίσομαι, λελόγισμαι, ἐλογισάμην, I reckon,
 infer.

λυμαίνομαι, λυμανοῦμαι, λελύμασμαι, ἐλυμηνάμην, I in-
 sult.

λωβάομαι, λωβήσομαι, —, ἐλωβησάμην, I outrage,
 maltreat.

μαίνομαι, μανοῦμαι, μέμνηνα, ἐμάνην, I am mad.

μαντεύομαι, μαντεύσομαι, —, ἐμαντευσάμην, I divine,
 prophesy.

μαρτύρομαι, μαρτυροῦμαι, —, ἐμαρτυράμην, I call to
 witness.

μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, μεμάχημαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, I fight.

μείρομαι, —, —, ἔμμορον, I receive as my portion ;
Perf. Ind. Pass. 3 sing. εἴμαρται, it is decreed ; ἡ
 εἵμαρμένη, fate, destiny.

μέμφομαι, μέμψομαι, —, ἐμεμψάμην, I blame.

μηχανάομαι, μηχανήσομαι, μεμηχάνημαι, ἐμηχανησάμην,
 I contrive.

μιμέομαι, μιμήσομαι, μεμίμημαι, ἐμιμησάμην, I imitate.

ὀδύρομαι, ὀδυροῦμαι, —, ὠδυράμην, I lament.

οἶομαι (*contr.* οἶμαι), οἴήσομαι, —, ᾤήθην, I think.

οἶχομαι, οἰχήσομαι, οἶχωκα and ψχωκα, ψχόμεν (Imperf. used as Aor.), I am gone.

ὀλοφύρομαι, ὀλοφυροῦμαι, —, ὠλοφυράμεν, I lament.

ὀρχέομαι, ὀρχήσομαι, —, ὠρχησάμεν, I dance.

ὀσφραίνομαι, ὀσφρήσομαι, —, ὠσφρόμεν, I smell, scent out.

πέτομαι, πετήσομαι, —, ἐπτόμεν, I fly.

πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, πέπυσμαι, ἐπυθόμεν, I inquire, ascertain.

ρύομαι, ρύσομαι, —, ἐρρύσάμεν, I rescue, deliver.

σέβομαι, σεβήσομαι, —, ἐσέφθην, I reverence.

(σκέπτομαι), σκέψομαι, ἔσκεμμαι, ἐσκεψάμεν, I examine, consider.

στέρομαι, —, —, —, 2 Aor. part. Pass. στερεῖς, I am deprived of.

στοχάζομαι, σποχάσομαι, —, ἐστοχασάμεν, (i) I aim at, (ii) I conjecture.

τεκμαίρομαι, τεκμαροῦμαι, —, ἐτεκμηράμεν, (i) I set as a boundary, ordain, (ii) I conclude, infer.

τεκταίνομαι, τεκτανοῦμαι, —, ἐτεκτηνάμεν, I form, contrive.

ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχήσομαι, ὑπέσχημαι, ὑπεσχόμεν, I promise.

φείδομαι, φείσομαι, —, ἐφεισάμεν, I spare.

φιλοτιμέομαι, φιλοτιμήσομαι, —, ἐφιλοτιμησάμην,
I am ambitious, jealous.

χαρίζομαι, χαρίσομαι, —, ἐχαρισάμην, I gratify.
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, —, ἐχρησάμην, I use; *Perf.* κέ-
χρημαι, I have need of.

ψηφίζομαι, ψηφίσομαι, ἐψηφισμαι, ἐψηφισάμην, I vote.

ὠνέομαι, ὠνήσομαι, ἐώνημαι, ἐπριάμην, I buy.

4. Semi-Deponents.

αἶδω (*Att.* ᾄδω), αἶσομαι (*Att.* ᾔσομαι), *Imperf.* ᾔειδον
(*Att.* ᾔδον), I sing.

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἀκήκοα, ἤκουσα, I hear.

ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτηκα, ἤμαρτον, I miss, err,
fail.

ἀποδιδράσκω, ἀποδράσομαι, ἀποδέδρακα, ἀπέδραν, I run
away.

βαίνω, βήσομαι, βέβηκα, ἔβην, I go. *Fut.* βήσω and
1 *Aor.* ἔβησα, are causal.

ἐπι-βαίνω, I go upon, mount (a horse, etc.).

μετα-βαίνω, I pass from one place to another, change
over.

συμ-βαίνω, (i) I meet, agree with, (ii) *Impers.* συμ-
βαίνει, it happens.

βιβρώσκω, βρώσομαι, βέβρωκα, ἔβρωσα, I feed (*in-*
trans.).

βιόω, βιώσομαι, —, ἐβίωσα, I live.

βλέπω, βλέψομαι, βέβλεφα, ἔβλεψα, I look, see.

ἀπο-βλέπω, I look steadfastly at.

βλώσκω, μολοῦμαι, μέμβλωκα, ἔμολον, I go.

βοάω, βοήσομαι, βεβόηκα, ἐβόησα, I shout.

γελάω, γελάσομαι, —, ἐγέλασα, I laugh.

κατα-γελάω, I deride, mock.

γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνω, I learn, perceive.

ἀνα-γιγνώσκω, I read.

ἀπο-γιγνώσκω, I give up an intention; ἀπογιγνώσκειν τινός δίκην, to acquit a man.

δια-γιγνώσκω, I distinguish, decide.

κατα-γιγνώσκω, I discover (something against another); hence, καταγιγνώσκειν τι τινός, to accuse a man of something; καταγιγνώσκειν τινός θάνατον, to condemn a man to death.

μετα-γιγνώσκω, I change my mind, repent.

συν-γιγνώσκω, (i) I agree, consent, (ii) I make allowance for, pardon. Cf. συγγνώμην ἔχειν τινι, to pardon a person.

δάκνω, δήξομαι, δέδηχα, ἔδακον, I bite, sting.

δαρθάνω, δαρθήσομαι, —, ἔδαρθον and ἔδραθον, I sleep.

δείδω, δείσομαι, δέδοικα and δέδια, ἔδεισα, I fear.

ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἐδήδοκα, ἔφαγον, I eat.

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, τεθαύμακα, ἐθαύμασα, I wonder
admire.

θέω, θεύσομαι, —, —, I run.

θιγγάνω, θίξομαι, —, ἔθιγον, I touch.

θνήσκω, θανούμαι, τέθνηκα, ἔθανον, I die.

θρώσκω, θοροῦμαι, (τέθορα), ἔθορον, I leap.

κάμνω, καμοῦμαι, κέκμηκα, ἔκαμον, I labour, am weary, am sick; κάμνω νόσον, I suffer from a disease; οἱ καμόντες and οἱ κεκμηκότες, those who have finished their labours, i.e. the dead.

κλαίω, κλαύσομαι, —, ἔκλαυσα, I weep; κλαίων, to one's cost.

κράζω, κεκράξομαι, κέκραγα, ἔκραγον, I croak, scream.

κυνέω, κυνήσομαι, —, ἐκύνησα and ἔκυσσα, I kiss.

προσ-κυνέω, properly, I kiss the hand to; hence, I do obeisance to, salute.

λαγχάνω, λήξομαι, εἵληχα and λέλογχα, ἔλαχον, I obtain by lot.

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, εἵληφα, ἔλαβον, I take, receive.

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, μεμάθηκα, ἔμαθον, I learn.

ἀπο-μανθάνω, I unlearn (cf. *Lat.* dedisco).

νέω, νεύσομαι, νέενυκα, ἔνευσσα, I swim.

οἰμῶζω, οἰμῶξομαι, —, ᾤμωξα, I howl, lament.

ὀλολύζω, ὀλολύξομαι, —, ὠλόλυξα, I cry aloud.

ὁράω, ὄψομαι, ἑώρακα, εἶδον, I see.

καθ-οράω, I sight (a ship at sea, etc.).

περι-οράω, I overlook, see without interfering, allow

παίζω, παιζοῦμαι, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, I sport.

πάσχω, πείσομαι, πέπονθα, ἔπαθον, I suffer.

πίνω, πίομαι, πέπωκα, ἔπιον, I drink.

προ-πίνω, I drink before a person, pledge him.

πιπράσκω, ἀποδύσσομαι, πέπρακα, ἀπεδόμην, I sell.

πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, πέπτωκα, ἔπεσον, I fall.

ἐκ-πίπτω, used as Pass. of ἐκβάλλω, I am banished.

πλέω, πλεύσομαι, πέπλευκα, ἔπλευσα, I sail.

κατα-πλέω, I sail to land, sail back.

πνέω, πνεύσομαι, πέπνευκα, ἔπνευσα, I breathe.

ρέω, ρεύσομαι and ῥνήσομαι, ἔρρύηκα, ἔρρύην, I flow.

σιγάω, σιγήσομαι, —, ἐσίγησα, I am silent.

σιωπάω, σιωπήσομαι, —, ἐσιώπησα, I keep silence.

σκώπτω, σκώψομαι, —, ἔσκωψα, I jeer at.

σπουδάζω, σπουδάσομαι, ἐσπούδακα, ἐσπούδασα, I hasten,
am eager, am in earnest.

τίκτω, τέξομαι, τέτοκα, ἔτεκον, I bring forth; ἡ τεκοῦσα,
the mother.

(τλάω), τλήσομαι, τέτληκα, ἔτλην, I undergo, suffer,
dare.

τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, δεδράμηκα, ἔδραμον, I run.

τρώγω, τρώξομαι, —, ἔτραγον, I gnaw.

τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, τετύχηκα, ἔτυχον, (i) I hit (Gen. of
object), (ii) I happen (followed by participle).

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, πέφευγα, ἔφυγον, I flee.

φθάνω, φθήσομαι, ἔφθακα, ἔφθασα and ἔφθην, I am first, **am** before, anticipate; φθάσας ἦλθεν or ἔφθασεν ἐλθών, he arrived before (some one else).

φθίνω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθικα, —, I decay, perish; *Fut.* φθίσω and 1 *Aor.* ἔφθισα have a causal force.

χαίνω and χάσκω, χανούμαι, κέχηναι, ἔχανον, I gape.
χανδάνω, χείσομαι, κέχανδα, ἔχαδον, I contain (of a measure, etc.).

5. Verbs in μι.

ἄγνυμι, ἄξω, —, εἰῶ, I break; *Perf.* εἰῶγα, I am broken.

ἀνοίγνυμι and ἀνοίγω, ἀνοίξω, ἀνέψα and ἀνέψαγα, ἀνεψα and ἤνοιξα, I open.

δείκνυμι, δείξω, δέδειχα, ἔδειξα, I show.

ἀπο-δείκνυμι, I appoint (a general, etc.).

δίδωμι, δώσω, δέδωκα, ἔδωκα and ἔδων, I give.

ἀπο-δίδωμι, I give back, restore, pay; *Mid.* I sell.

δια-δίδωμι, (i) I pass from hand to hand.

(ii) I distribute.

ἐκ-δίδωμι, I give up, give in marriage.

ἐν-δίδωμι, I give in, surrender.

ἐπι-δίδωμι, (i) I give in addition, (ii) I increase (*intrans.*).

μετα-δίδωμι, I give a share.

περι-δίδωμαι, I wager.

προ-δίδωμι, I betray.

εἰμί, ἔσομαι, —, —, I am.

ἄπ-ειμι, I am absent.

ἔξεστι (*Impers.*), it is allowed.

μέτ-ειμι, I am among; μέτεστι (*Impers.*), I have a share in.

πάρ-ειμι, I am present; πάρεστι (*Impers.*), it is in my power.

περί-ειμι, I am superior.

εἶμι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I shall go.

ζεύγνυμι, ζεύξω, —, ἔζευξα, I join, yoke.

ζώννυμι, ζώσω, ἔζωκα, ἔζωσα, I gird.

ἔημι, ἤσω, εἶκα, ἦκα and ἦν, I send; *Mid.* (i) I send myself, rush, (ii) I desire.

ἀν-ίημι, (i) I send up or back, (ii) I loose; *Pass.* I become relaxed or nerveless, especially so used in Perf. Part.

ἀφ-ίημι, I send away, acquit.

ἐφ-ίημι, I send to or against; *Mid.* I desire, aim at.

μεθ-ίημι, I let loose; *Mid.* I give up my hold of something.

παρ-ίημι, I let pass, disregard; *Mid.* I admit, allow to come near me.

προσ-ίημι, I send towards; *Mid.* I admit.

συν-ίημι, (i) I send or put together, (ii) I perceive, understand.

ὑφ-ίημι, (i) I put under, (ii) I send secretly, suborn; *Mid.* I submit to.

ἵστημι, στήσω, —, ἕστησα, I make to stand; *Perf.*

ἕστηκα, I stand; 2 *Aor.* ἕστην, I stood; *Mid.* I stand.

ἀφ-ίστημι, I set apart from, make to revolt from;

Mid. I revolt.

δι-ίστημι, I set apart; *Mid.* I stand apart from, am at variance with.

ἐφ-ίστημι, I set upon or over; *Mid.* I am set over (*Lat.* praesum);

οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, those in command.

καθ-ίστημι, (i) I lay down, establish, (ii) I reduce to a certain state;

τὰ καθεστῶτα, the established order of things.

μεθ-ίστημι, I remove from one place to another (*trans.*); *Mid.* I change my position, depart.

παρ-ίστημι, I place beside; *Mid.* I stand by, be-friend.

περι-ίστημι, I set or bring round; *Mid.* I come round, am brought round to.

προ-ίστημι, I set in front; *Mid.* I am in front, or at the head of.

συν-ίστημι, I bring together; *Mid.* I come together with, meet, either in friendly or hostile sense.

ὑφ-ίστημι, I place under; *Mid.* (i) I submit to undertake, (ii) I withstand (an attack, etc.).

κεράννυμι, κεράσω, —, ἐκέρασα, I mix.

κρεμάννυμι, κρεμάσω, —, ἐκρέμασα, I suspend, hang up; *shortened Pass.* κρέμαμαι, I hang (*intrans.*).

μίγνυμι, μίξω, —, ἔμιξα, I mix (*trans.*).

ὄλλυμι, ὀλέσω, *Att.* ὀλῶ, ὀλώλεκα, ὤλεσα, I destroy, lose; *Mid. with Perf.* ὄλωλα, I am undone, I perish.

ὀμνυμι, ὀμοῦμαι, ὀμώμοκα, ὤμοσα, I swear.

ὀνίνημι, ὀνήσω, —, ὤνησα, I benefit (*trans.*); *Mid.* I derive profit or advantage.

ὀρέγνυμι and ὀρέγω, ὀρέξω, —, ὤρεξα, I stretch out; *Mid.* I grasp at.

ὀρνυμι, ὀρσω, —, ὤρσα, I stir up; *Mid. with Perf.* ὀρωρα, I arise, rush.

πετάννυμι, πετάσω, —, ἐπέτασα, I spread out.

πήγνυμι, πήξω, —, ἔπηξα, I fix; *Mid. with Perf.* πέπηγα, I become fixed or solid; of water, I freeze.

πίμπλημι, πλήσω, —, ἔπλησα, I fill.

πίμπρημι, πρήσω, —, ἔπρησα, I set on fire.

ρήγνυμι, ρήξω, —, ἔρρηξα, I break, burst (*trans.*); *Perf.* ἔρρωγα, I am burst, or broken.

ῥώννυμι, ῥώσω, —, —, I make strong; *Pass.*, especially *Perf.* ἔρρωμαι, I put forth strength, am strong; *Perf. Imperative* ἔρρωσω, *lit.* be strong, *i.e.* farewell (cf. *Lat.* vale).

σβέννυμι, σβέσω, —, ἔσβεσα and ἔσβην, I quench.

σκεδάννυμι, σκεδάσω, *Att.* σκεδῶ, —, ἐσκέδασα, I scatter (*trans.*).

στορέννυμι and (*by metathesis*) στρώννυμι, στορέσω and στρώσω, ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρώσα, I strew, stretch out.

τίθημι, θήσω, τέθεικα, ἔθηκα and ἔθην, I place, put;

τίθῃμι νόμον, I enact a law (said of an absolute ruler);
 τίθεμαι νόμον, *do.* (said of a republic).

ἀνα-τίθῃμι, I set up (in a temple), dedicate.

δια-τίθῃμι, properly, I put in different places; hence,
 I arrange, dispose, manage.

ἐπι-τίθῃμι, I lay upon; *Mid.* I set upon, attack.

μετα-τίθῃμι, (i) I place among, (ii) I change the
 place of, change.

συν-τίθῃμι, I put together; *Mid.* I make an agree-
 ment with.

ὑπο-τίθῃμι, (i) I assume, take for granted, (ii) I
 suggest.

φημί, φήσω and ἐρῶ, εἶρηκα, ἔφην and εἶπον, I say.

σύμ-φημι, I assent, agree.

χώννυμι, χώσω, —, ἔχωσα, I block up with earth,
 raise a mound.

6. Less Common Verbs in ω.

αἰσσω, *Att.* ᾄσσω, αἰξω, *Att.* ᾄξω, —, ῥίξα, *Att.* ῥῖξα,
 I rush.

ἀλέξω, ἀλεξήσω, —, —, I ward off; *Mid.* I defend
 myself.

ἀμφισβητέω, ἀμφισβητήσω, —, ἡμφισβήτησα and
 ἡμφεσβήτησα, I dispute, argue about.

ἀναλίσκω and ἀναλόω, ἀναλώσω, ἀνάλωκα and ἀνήλωκα,
 ἀνάλωσα and ἀνήλωσα, I spend, consume, destroy.

ἀνδάνω, ἀδήσω, ἄδηκα and ἔαδα, ἔαδον, I please.

ἀνδραποδίζω, ἀνδραποδίσω, —, ἡνδραπόδισα, I enslave.

ἀντλέω, ἀντλήσω, ἡντληκα, ἡντλησα, (i) I bale out bilgewater; hence, (ii) I drain, exhaust, *figuratively of suffering*, I endure.

ἀπαντάω, ἀπαντήσω, ἀπήντηκα, ἀπήντησα, I meet.

ἀπειλέω, ἀπειλήσω, ἡπείληκα, ἡπείλησα, I threaten.

ἄπτω, ἄψω, —, ἥψα, I fasten, (of fire) I kindle; *Mid.*

I cling to, lay hold of.

ἄραρίσκω, ἄρῶ, —, ἥραρον, I fit (*trans.*); *Perf.* ἄραρα (*intrans.*), I am fitting, suitable.

ἀράσσω, ἀράξω, —, ἥραξα, I smite.

ἀρήγω, ἀρήξω, —, —, I succour.

ἀρμόζω and ἀρμόττω, ἀρμόσω, ἤρμοκα, ἤρμοσα, I adapt, arrange.

ἀστράπτω, ἀστράψω, —, ἤστραψα, I send lightning.

αὐλέω, αὐλήσω, —, —, I play the flute.

αὐτομολέω, αὐτομολήσω, —, —, I am a deserter.

ἀφύσσω, ἀφύσω and ἀφύξω, —, ἤφυσα, I pour out.

ἄχέω (only used in *Pres.*), I grieve.

βάπτω, βάψω, —, ἔβαψα, I dip.

βασανίζω, βασανίσω, —, ἐβασάνισα, I test (properly, by the touch-stone).

βαστάζω, βαστάσω, —, ἐβάστασα, I lift, carry.

βιάζω, βιάσω, —, ἐβίασα, I compel.

βρέχω, βρέξω, —, ἔβρεξα, I wet.

βρίθω, βρίσω, βέβριθα, ἔβρισα, I am heavy or weighed down.

βρύω, βρύσω, —, —, I abound, teem with.

γέμω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am full of.
 γεννάω, γεννήσω, γεγέννηκα, ἐγέννησα, I beget.
 γεύω, γεύσω, —, ἔγευσα, I give a taste of; *Mid.* I taste.

γηθέω, γηθήσω, γέγηθα, ἐγήθησα, I rejoice.

δαμάζω, δαμάσω, —, ἐδάμασα, I tame, subdue.

δανείζω, δανείσω, δεδάνεικα, ἐδάνεισα, I lend; *Mid.* I borrow.

δαπανάω, δαπανήσω, δεδαπάνηκα, ἐδαπάνησα, I spend (money).

δέύω, δεύσω, —, ἔδευσα, I wet.

δοκιμάζω, δοκιμάσω, —, ἐδοκίμασα, (i) I examine, (ii) I approve.

δύω and δύνω, δύσω, δέδυκα, ἔδυν, (i) (rarely) I make to sink, (ii) I enter.

ἀνα-δύομαι, *deponent*, I rise (of waves, etc.).

ἀπο-δύω, } I strip off (arms, etc.).
 ἐκ-δύω, }

κατα-δύω, I make to sink; *Perf.* καταδέδυκα (*intrans.*), I sink.

ὑπο-δύω, (i) I put on beneath (of underclothing),
 (ii) I go beneath; hence, of labour or trouble, I undergo.

εἰκάζω, εἰκάσω, —, ἤκασα, (i) I liken, represent, (ii) I conjecture.

ἐλέγχω, ἐλέγξω, —, ἤλεγξα, (i) I question, (ii) I prove to be wrong, refute.

ἐλεέω, ἐλεήσω, —, ἠλέησα, I pity.

ἐλίσσω, ἐλίξω, —, ἐίλιξα, I roll (*trans.*).

ἐνοχλέω, ἐνοχλήσω, ἠνώχληκα, ἠνώχλησα, I give trouble.

ἐορτάζω, ἐορτάσω, —, ἐώρτασα, I keep a feast.

ἐπείγω, —, —, ἤπειξα, I press down, pursue keenly ;

Mid. I hasten.

ἐρεθίζω, ἐρεθίσω, ἠρέθικα, ἠρέθισα, I provoke.

ἐρείδω, ἐρείσω, ἤρεια and ἐρήρεια, ἤρεια, I prop ; *Mid.*

I lean.

ἐρέσσω, —, —, ἤρεια, I row.

ἐρίζω, ἐρίσω, ἤρεια, ἤρεια, I strive.

ἐρπω, ἐρψω, —, εἶρψα, I crawl.

ἐρῶ, ἐρῶ, ἤρῶ, ἤρῶ, I am ruined, undone.

ἐστιάω, ἐστιάσω, εἰστιάκα, εἰστίασα, I entertain.

εὐδοκιμέω, εὐδοκιμήσω, ηὐδοκίμηκα, ηὐδοκίμησα, I am of good repute.

εὐφημέω, εὐφημήσω, —, ηὐφήμησα and εὐφήμησα, (i)

I use words of good omen, (ii) I abstain from all words, am silent.

εὐφραίνω, εὐφρανῶ, —, ηὐφρανα and εὐφρανα, I gladden.

εὐωχέω, εὐωχῶ, —, εὐώχῃσα, I entertain, feast ; *Mid.*

I fare sumptuously.

ἔψω, ἐψῶ, —, ἤψησα, I cook.

ἕω, ἕσω, —, ἔξεσα, I boil (*intrans.*).

ζηλόω, ζηλώσω, ἐζήλωκα, ἐζήλωσα, I rival, emulate, envy.

ζωγρέω, ζυγρήσω, —, ἐζώγρησα, I take alive.

ἥβάω, ἥβῶ, ἥβηκα, ἥβησα, I am in my prime.

θάλλω, θάλλω, —, ἔθαλψα, I warm.

θάσσω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.

θείνω, θενῶ, —, ἔθεινα, I smite.

θερμαίνω, θερμανῶ, —, ἐθέρμηνα, I heat.

θεσπίζω, θεσπίσω, —, ἐθέσπισα, I foretell (of an oracle).

θεωρέω, θεωρήσω, τεθεώρηκα, ἐθεώρησα, (i) I contemplate, observe **as** a spectator, (ii) I act **as** a θεωρός or state ambassador (to an oracle or public games).

θλάω, θλάσω, —, ἔθλασα, I crush, bruise.

θλίβω, θλίψω, τέθλιφα, ἔθλιψα, I press, squeeze.

θοάζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), (i) I make to rush, (ii) I rush.

θοινάω, θοινήσω, —, ἐθοίνησα, (i) I entertain (so, rarely), (ii) I feast (*intrans.*).

θραύω, θραύσω, —, ἔθραυσα, I shatter.

ιδρύω, ιδρύσω, ἱδρυκα, ἱδρυσα, I make to sit, establish.

ἱζω, ἱζήσω, ἱζηκα, ἱζησα, (i) I make to sit, (ii) I sit.

ιστορέω, ιστορήσω, ιστόρηκα, ιστόρησα, I inquire.

ἰσχω (form of ἔχω, only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I hold.

καθαίρω, καθαρῶ, —, ἐκάθηρα, I cleanse.

καρτερέω, καρτερήσω, κεκαρτέρηκα, ἐκαρτέρησα, I endure.

κείρω, κερῶ, κέκαρκα, ἔκειρα, I shear.

κεντέω, κεντήσω, —, ἐκεντησα, I prick, sting.

κεύθω, κεύσω, κέκευθα, ἔκευσα, I conceal.

κηλέω, κηλήσω, κηκήληκα, ἐκήλησα, I soothe.

κλάζω, κλάγξω, κέκλαγγα, ἔκλαγξα, I scream, shriek.

κλάω, κλάσω, —, ἔκλασα, I break.

κοινόω, κοινώσω, —, ἐκοίνωσα, I communicate, impart to.

κοινωνέω, κοινωνήσω, κεκοινωνήκα, ἐκοινωνήσα, I take a share in.

κρούω, κρούσω, κέκρουκα, —, I strike.

ἀνα-κρούω, I strike or thrust back; *Mid.* I back water (nautical term).

κτίζω, κτίσω, ἔκτικα and κέκτικα, ἔκτισα, I build, found.

κυλίνδω, —, —, ἐκύλισα, I make to roll; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I roll (*intrans.*).

κύπτω, κύψω, κέκυφα, ἔκυψα, I stoop, bend.

κυρέω, κυρήσω, —, ἐκύρησα, (i) (governing the Gen.)

I light upon, find, (ii) (followed by participle like τυγχάνω) I happen.

λακτίζω, λακτίσω, λελάκτικα, ἐλάκτισα, I trample on, kick.

λατρεύω, λατρεύσω, λελάτρευκα, ἐλάτρευσα, I serve, obey, worship.

λείβω, λείψω, —, ἔλειψα, I pour (especially of libations, etc.).

λωφάω, λωφήσω, λελώφηκα, ἐλώφησα, (i) I make to rest, (ii) I rest, subside.

μαλάσσω, μαλάξω, —, ἐμάλαξα, I soften.

μαραίνω, μαρανῶ, —, ἐμάρανα, I wear out (*trans.*);

Mid. I waste away (*intrans.*).

μάρπτω, μάρψω, —, ἔμαρψα, I clutch.

μεθύσκω, μεθύσω, —, ἐμέθυσα, I make drunk.

μεθύω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am drunk.

μειδάω, —, —, ἐμείδησα, } I smile.

μειδιάω, —, —, ἐμειδίασα, }

μειλίσσω, μειλίζω, —, ἐμείλιξα, I soothe.

μερίζω, μερίσω, —, ἐμέρισα, I divide.

μηνύω, μηνύσω, μεμήνυκα, ἐμήνυσα, I announce.

μιαίνω, μιανῶ, —, ἐμίηνα, I stain.

μνηστεύω, μνηστεύσω, μεμνήστευκα, ἐμνήστευσα, I woo.

μογέω, μογήσω, —, ἐμόγησα, I toil.

μονόω, μονώσω, μεμόνωκα, ἐμόνωσα, I make lonely, desert.

μοχθέω, μοχθήσω, μεμόχθηκα, ἐμόχθησα, I toil.

νεύω, νεύσω, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I nod.

κατα-νεύω, I nod the head downwards, assent.

ἀνα-νεύω, I nod the head up or back, refuse.

νέω, νήσω, —, ἔνησα, I heap up.

νεωτερίζω, νεωτερίσω, —, ἐνεωτέρισα, I revolutionize
(both *trans.* and *intrans.*).

νήφω (only used in Pres.), I am sober.

νίζω (later νίπτω), νίψω, —, ἔνιψα, I wash (the hands or feet).

νίφω, νίψω, —, ἔνιψα, I snow.

νοστέω, νοστήσω, νενόστηκα, ἐνόστησα, I come back, return.

νοσφίζω, νοσφίσω, —, ἐνόσφισα, I separate (*trans.*) ;
Mid. I set apart for myself, appropriate.

νυμφεύω, νυμφεύσω, νενύμφευκα, ἐνύμφευσα, I betroth ;
Mid. I am betrothed, marry (especially said of the woman).

νωμάω, νωμήσω, νενώμηκα, ἐνώμησα, (i) I distribute,
(ii) I wield (of weapons, etc.).

ξηραίνω, ξηρανῶ, —, ἐξήρανα, I make dry, wither.
 ξυρέω, ξυρήσω, —, ἐξύρησα, I shave.

οιδέω, οιδήσω, ὤδηκα, ὤδησα, I swell (*intrans.*).

ὀκέλλω, —, —, ὤκειλα, I beach (a ship ; nautical word).

ὀλβίζω, ὀλβίσω, —, ὤλβισα, (i) I make happy, (ii) I deem happy.

ὀλιγωρέω, ὀλιγωρήσω, ὠλιγώρηκα, ὠλιγώρησα, I make light of, despise.

ὀλισθάνω, ὀλισθήσω, ὠλίσθηκα, ὠλίσθησα, I glide.

ὀμαρτέω, ὀμαρτήσω, —, ὠμάρτησα, (i) I meet, (ii) I accompany.

ὀμιλέω, ὀμιλήσω, ὠμίληκα, ὠμίλησα, I associate with.

ὀμοιόω, ὀμοιώσω, —, ὠμοιώσα, (i) I make like, (ii) I compare.

ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμακα, ὠνόμασα, I name.

ὀξύνω, ὀξυνῶ, —, ὠξυνα, I sharpen.

ὀπάζω, ὀπάσω, —, ὠπασα, I bestow.

ὀπτάω, ὀπτήσω, ὠπτηκα, ὠπτησα, I roast.

ὀρθόω, ὀρθώσω, —, ὠρθωσα, I set straight, guide aright, restore to prosperity ; τὸ ὀρθούμενον, success.

ὀρίζω, ὀρίσω, ὠρικά, ὠρισα, (i) I act as a boundary, set limits to, (ii) I define, determine.

ὀτρύνω, ὀτρυνῶ, —, ὠτρυνα, I urge on.

παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, πεπαίδευκα, ἐπαίδευσα, I educate.

πάλλω, —, —, ἔπηλα, I brandish.

παρηγορέω, παρηγορήσω, —, παρηγόρησα, I console.

πελάζω, πελάσω, —, ἐπέλασα, (i) I approach, (ii) I make to approach.

πέλω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am in motion, I am.

περαίνω, περανῶ, —, ἐπέρανα, I bring to an end, accomplish.

πιέζω, πιέσω, —, ἐπίεσα, I press hard.

πλανάω, πλανήσω, πεπλάνηκα, ἐπλάνησα, I make to wander; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I wander.

πλεονεκτέω, πλεονεκτήσω, —, —, (i) I am grasping, ambitious, (ii) I have the advantage over.

πλύνω, πλυνῶ, πέπλυκα, ἔπλυνα, I wash; πλύνθον πλύνειν, to wash a brick, is used as a proverbial expression for useless labour.

πνίγω, πνίξω, —, ἔπνιξα, I strangle, choke.

ποντίζω, ποντίσω, πεπόντικα, ἐπόντισα, I submerge in the sea, drown.

πορθέω, πορθήσω, πεπόρθηκα, ἐπόρθησα, I sack, destroy.

πορθμεύω, πορθμεύσω, πεπόρθμευκα, ἐπόρθμευσα, I carry over a river.

πορσύνω, πορσυνῶ, —, ἐπόρσυνα, I make ready, provide.

πόρω, —, —, ἔπορον, I give, fulfil; *Perf. Pass.*

3 *sing.* πέπρωται, it has been fated; ἡ πεπρωμένη and τὸ πεπρωμένον, destiny.

πρίω, —, —, ἔπρισα, I saw.

πταίω, πταίσω, ἔπταικα, ἔπταισα, (i) I make to stumble, (ii) I stumble.

πτήσσω, πτήξω, ἔπτηχα, ἔπτηξα, (i) I frighten, (ii) I cower in fear.

πτοέω, πτοήσω, —, —, I scare ; generally used in
Pass. I am terrified, excited.

πτύσσω, πτύξω, —, ἐπτυξα, I fold.

πτύω, πτύσω, ἐπτυκα, ἐπτυσα, I spit.

πτώσσω, πτώξω, —, —, (Ionic form of πτήσσω), I
 cower with fear.

πυκάζω, πυκάσω, —, ἐπύκασα, I cover thickly.

πυρόω, πυρώσω, —, ἐπύρωσα, I destroy with fire.

ράπτω, ράψω, —, ἔρραψα, (i) I sew together, (ii) I
 contrive.

ρέζω, ρέξω, —, ἔρρεξα, I do, act.

ρέπω, ρέψω, —, ἔρρεψα, I incline.

σαλεύω, σαλεύσω, —, ἐσάλευσα, (i) I shake, toss
(trans.), (ii) I am tossed.

σείω, σείσω, —, ἔσεισα, I shake, brandish.

σεμνύνω, σεμνυνῶ, —, ἐσέμνυνα, I magnify ; *Mid.* I
 give myself majestic airs.

σθένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am strong.

σκήπτω, σκήψω, —, ἔσκηψα, I prop up ; *Mid.* I sup-
 port myself.

ἐπι-σκήπτω, I hurl, shoot.

σκιάζω, σκιάσω, —, ἐσκίασα, I overshadow.

σκιρτάω, σκιρτήσω, —, ἐσκίρτησα, I skip, gambol.

σκοπέω (used as Pres. of σκέψομαι), I observe, look at
 carefully.

ἐπι-σκοπέω, I inspect, review, oversee.

σπανίζω, σπανίσω, —, ἐσπάνισα, (i) I am scarce, (ii) I
 am in want of.

σπαράσσω, σπαράξω, —, ἐσπάραξα, I rend, tear in pieces.

στάζω, στάξω, —, ἔσταξα, I drop, (i) *trans.* (ii) *intrans.*

σταυρόω, σταυρώσω, —, ἐσταύρωσα, (i) I enclose with a palisade, (ii) I crucify.

στέγω, στέξω, —, ἔστεξα, I cover, protect.

στείβω, στείψω, —, ἔστιβον, I tread, trample on.

στίλβω, στίλψω, —, ἔστιλψα, I glitter.

στρωφάω, στρωφήσω, —, ἐστρώφησα (frequentative of στρέφω), I turn about (*trans.*); *Mid.* I turn myself about, roam.

σχολάζω, σχολάσω, —, ἐσχόλασα, (i) I have leisure, (ii) I delay, (iii) (with *Dat.* of the object) I devote my leisure to something.

τέγγω, τέγξω, —, ἔτεγξα, I wet, moisten.

τήκω, τήξω, —, ἔτηξα, I melt (*trans.*); *Perf.* τέτηκα, I melt away (*intrans.*).

τίλλω, τιλῶ, —, ἔτιλα, I pluck (hair, etc.).

τινάσσω, τινάξω, —, ἐτίναξα, I shake, brandish.

τίω, τίσω, —, —, I pay honour to.

τρέμω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I tremble, quiver.

τρίβω, τρίψω, —, ἔτριψα, I rub, wear out, waste.

δια-τρίβω, I spend (time, etc.).

ὑγιαίνω, ὑγιανῶ, —, ὑγίαινα, I am in health.

ὑλακτέω, ὑλακτήσω, —, ὑλάκτησα, I bark.

ὑστερέω, ὑστερήσω, —, ὑστέρησα, (i) I am behind, am late, (ii) I am inferior to (followed by *Gen.*).

ὑφαίνω, ὑφανῶ, ὕφαγκα, ὕφηνα, *Att.* ὕφανα, I weave, contrive.

φιλονεικέω, φιλονεικήσω, —, ἐφιλονείκησα, I love contention.

φλυαρέω, φλυαρήσω, —, ἐφλυάρησα, I talk nonsense.

φοινίσσω, φοινίξω, —, ἐφοίνιξα, I make crimson.

φοιτάω, φοιτήσω, —, ἐφοίτησα, I go to and fro ; hence, I go to school ; οἱ φοιτῶντες, the schoolboys.

φράσσω, φράξω, —, ἔφραξα, I fence in.

φρίσσω, φρίξω, πέφρικα, ἔφριξα, (i) I bristle, (ii) I shudder ; (cf. *Lat.* horreo).

φύρω, φύρσω, —, ἔφυρσα, I mix, defile.

φυσάω, φυσήσω, —, ἐφύσησα, I blow, puff.

χραίνω, χρανῶ, —, ἔχρανα, I smear, defile.

χράω, χρήσω, —, ἔχρησα, I furnish, hence, especially of an oracle, I give a response.

χρηματίζω, χρηματίσω, —, ἐχρημάτισα, (i) I transact business, (ii) I consult, debate ; *Mid.* I do business for myself, make money.

χρίμπτω, χρίμψω, —, ἔχριμψα, I touch lightly, graze.

χρίω, χρίσω, —, ἔχρισα, I anoint.

ψάλλω, ψαλῶ, ἔψαλκα, ἔψηλα, I move by touching (of bowstrings, etc.), I twang.

ψάω, ψήσω, —, ἔψην, I rub.

ψύχω, ψύξω, —, ἔψυξα, I make cold ; *Mid.* I am cold.